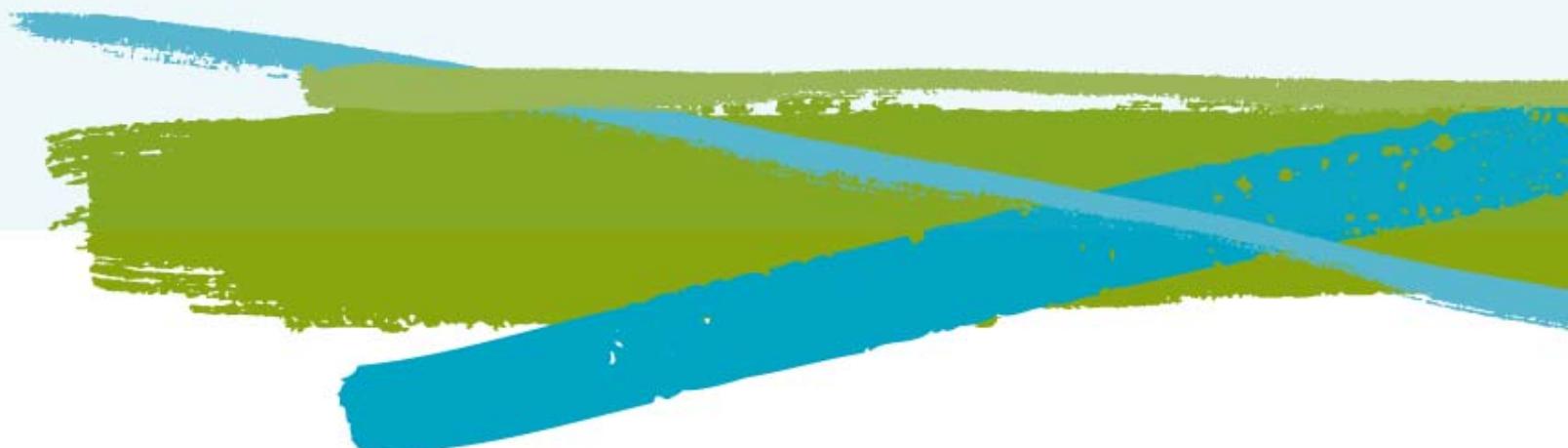


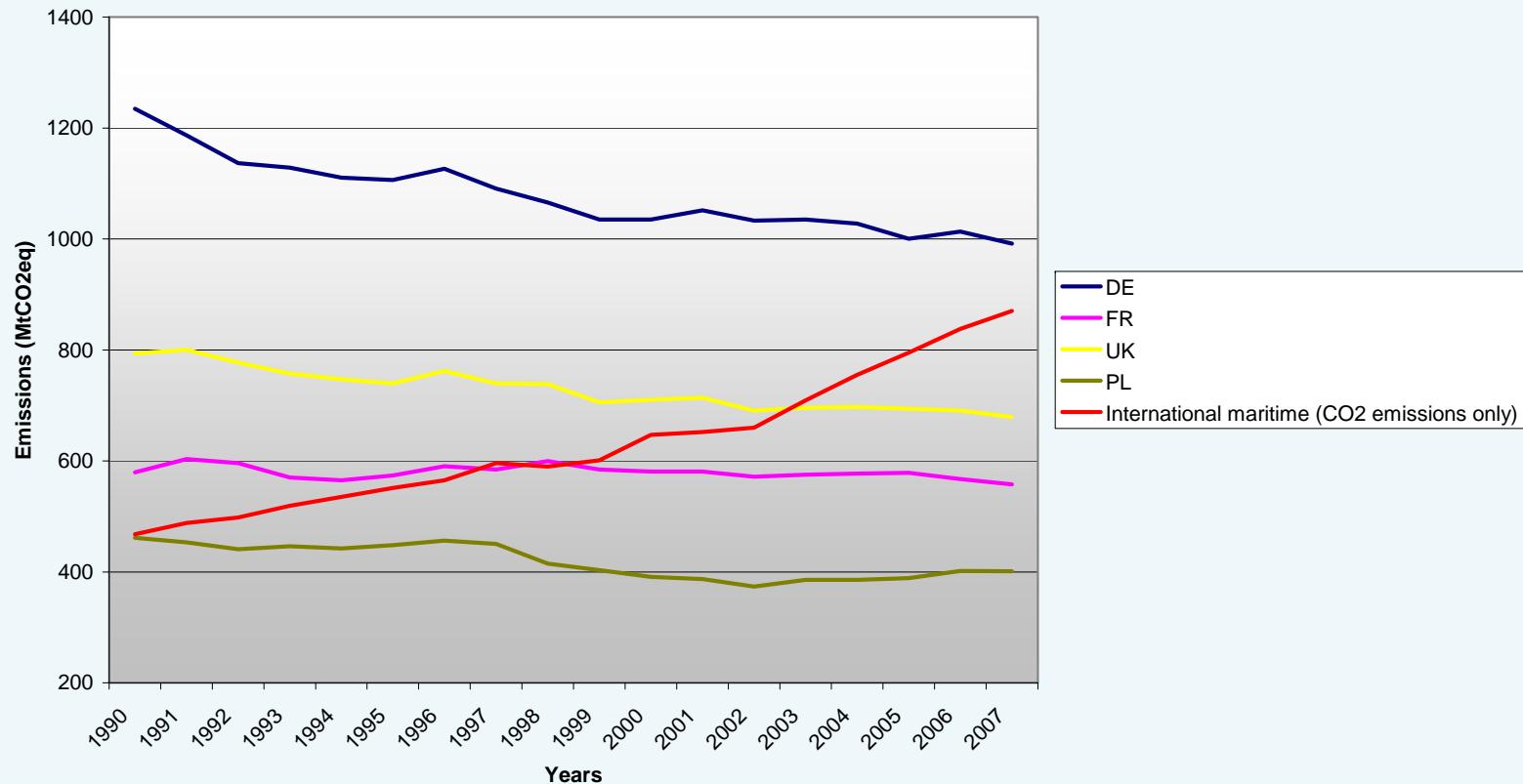
16 November 2011

Maritime GHG emissions – preparing for a potential EU measure



An increase of GHG emissions...

GHG emissions of various EU Member States (excl. international maritime) and of international maritime transport

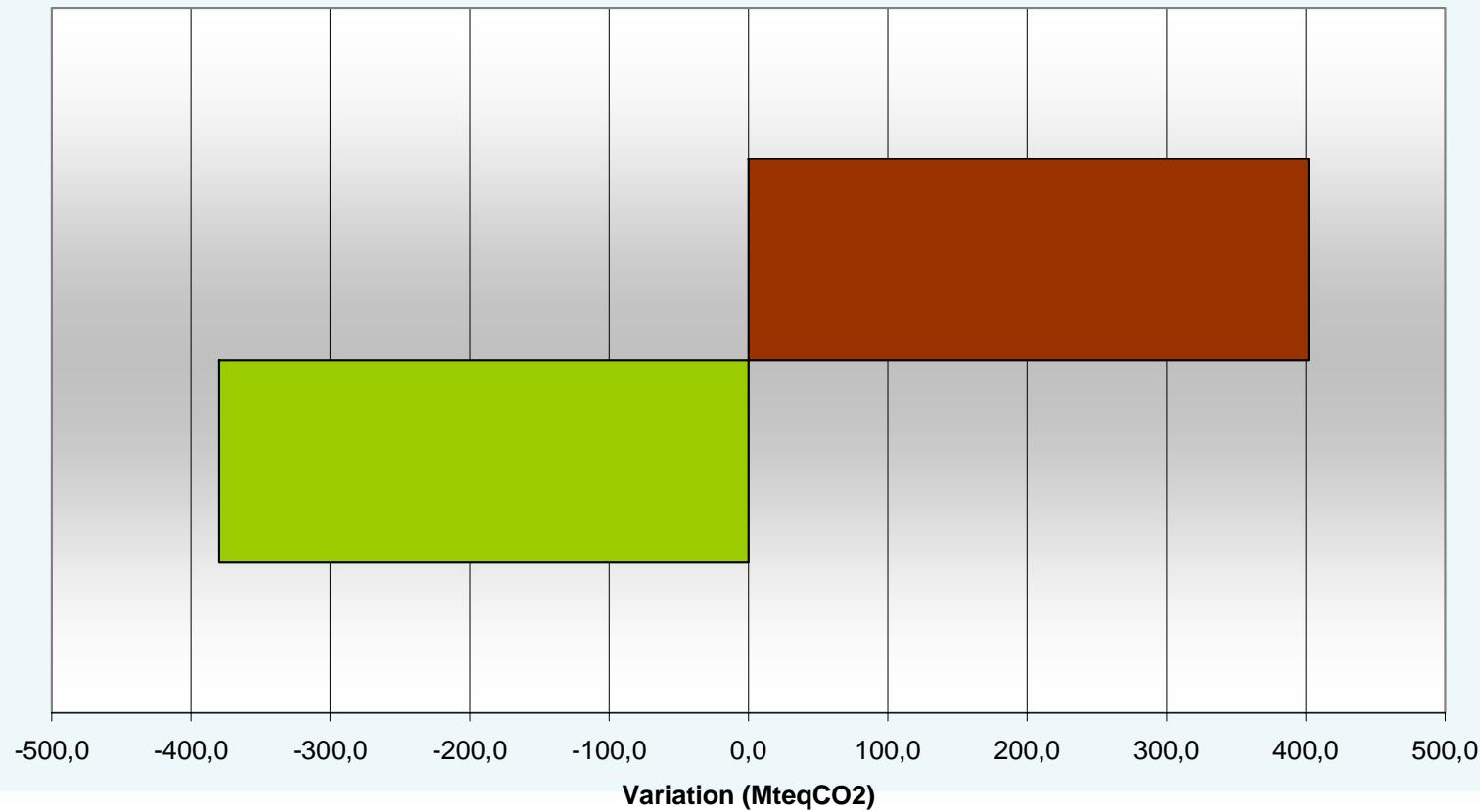


Source: EU energy and transport in figures - Statistical pocketbook 2009, DG TREN

... which undermines the EU efforts

Variation of the GHG emissions from the EU and the international maritime sector between 1990 and 2007

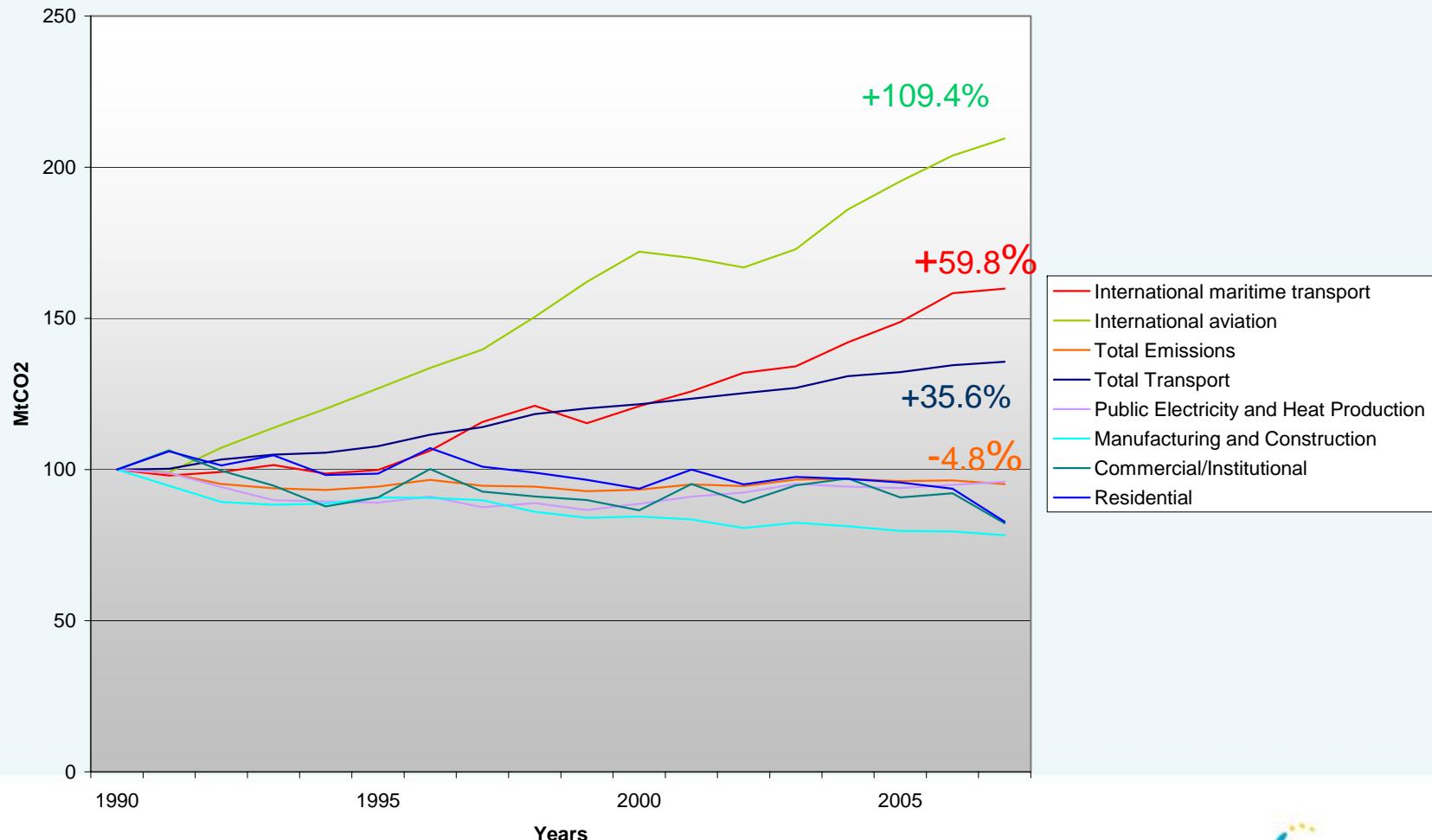
■ EU27 GHG emissions (excluding international bunkers) ■ International maritime (CO₂ emissions only)



Source: EU energy and transport in figures - Statistical pocketbook 2009, DG TREN

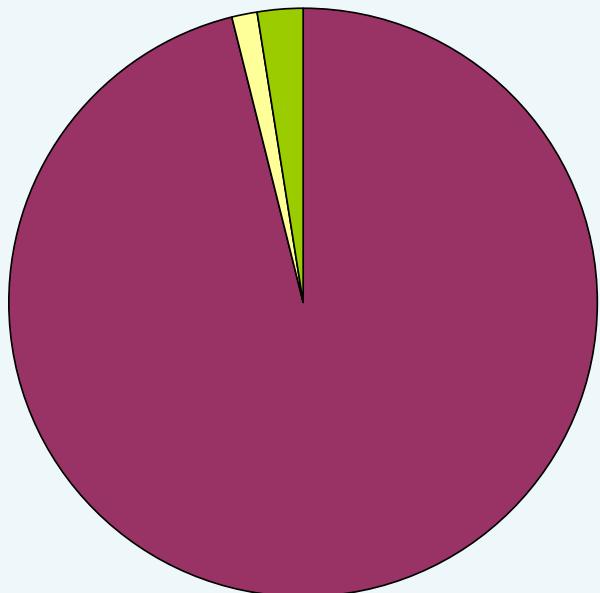


EU 27 CO2 Emissions by sector

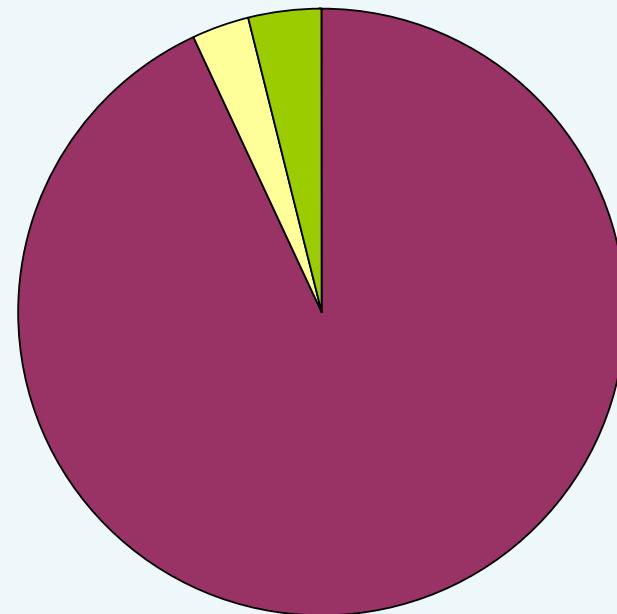
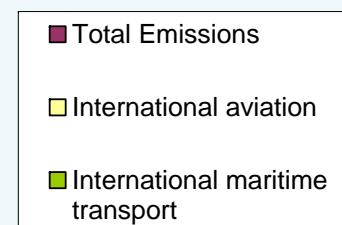


All sectors covered, except international shipping

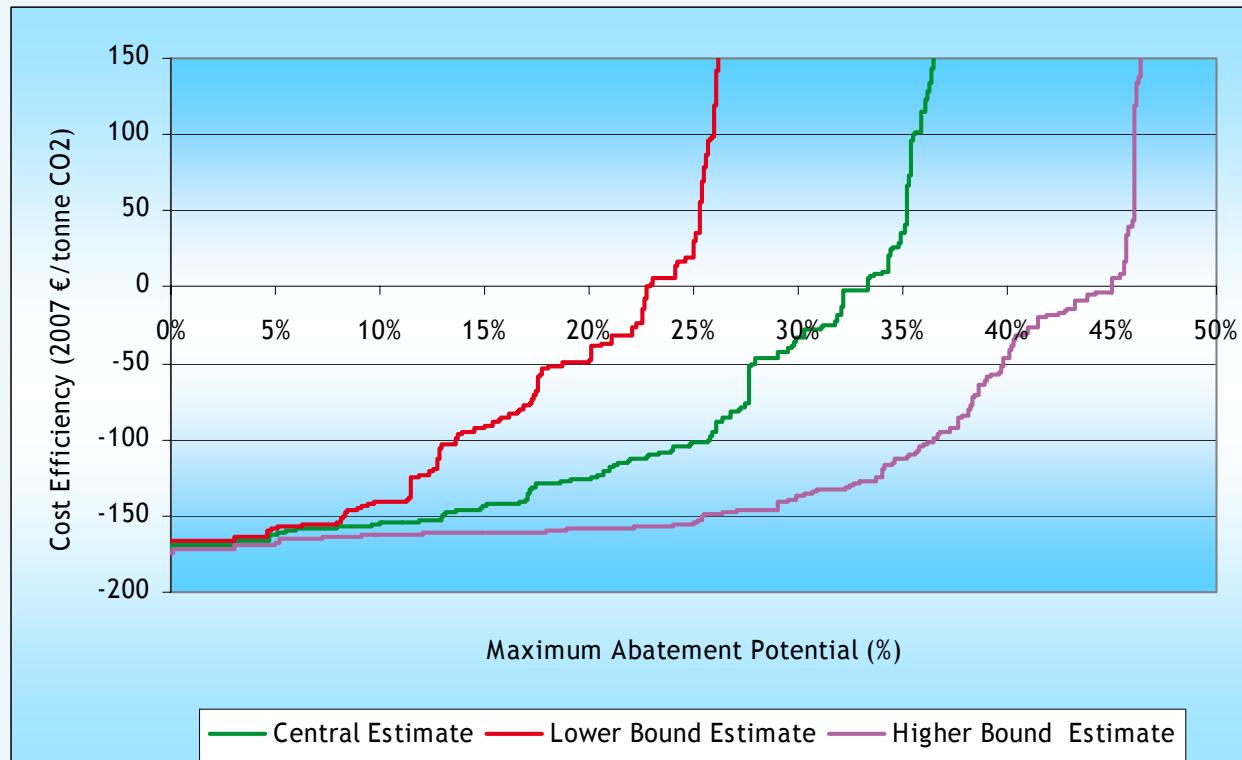
1990



2007



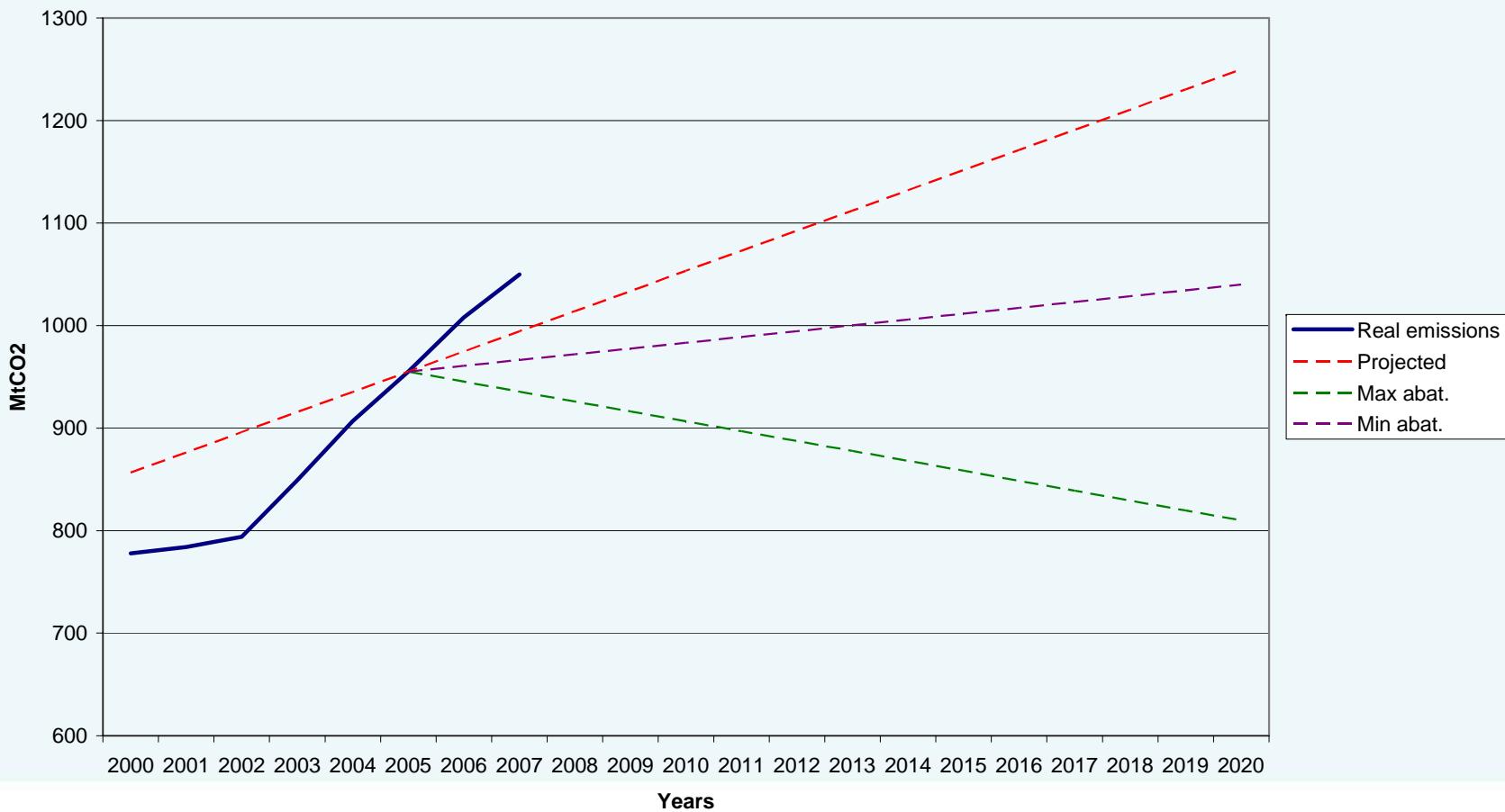
Several studies on MACC



Marginal CO₂ Abatement Costs for the Maritime Transport Sector in 2030 relative to frozen-technology scenario,
Range of Estimates, US\$ 700/tonne fuel, 9% Interest Rate
Source : 2009 CE Delft

Impact of the IMO MACC

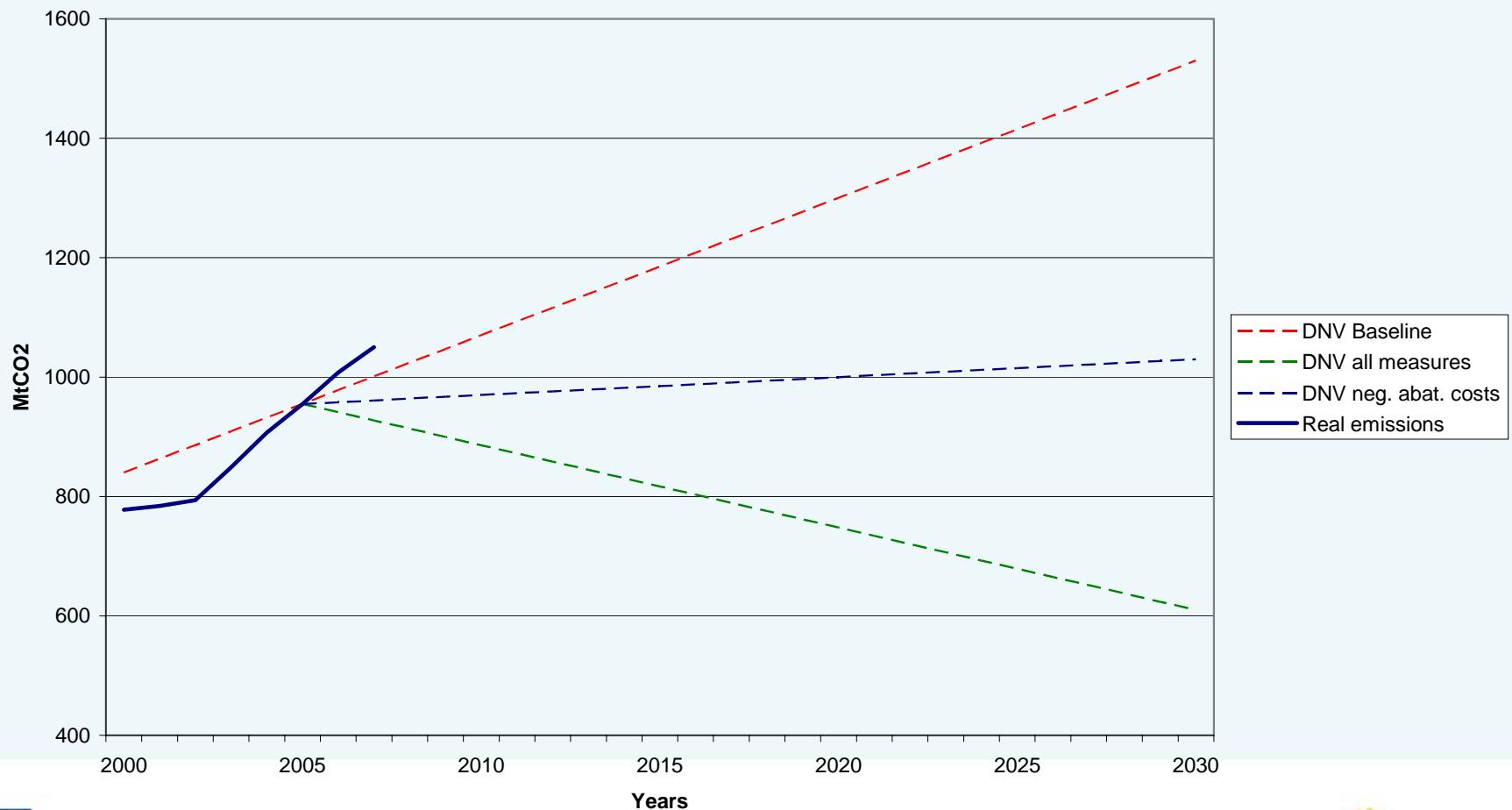
IMO MACC for global shipping compared to 2005



Source: Second IMO GHG Study 2009

Impact of the DNV MACC

DNV MACC compared to 2005 global shipping emissions

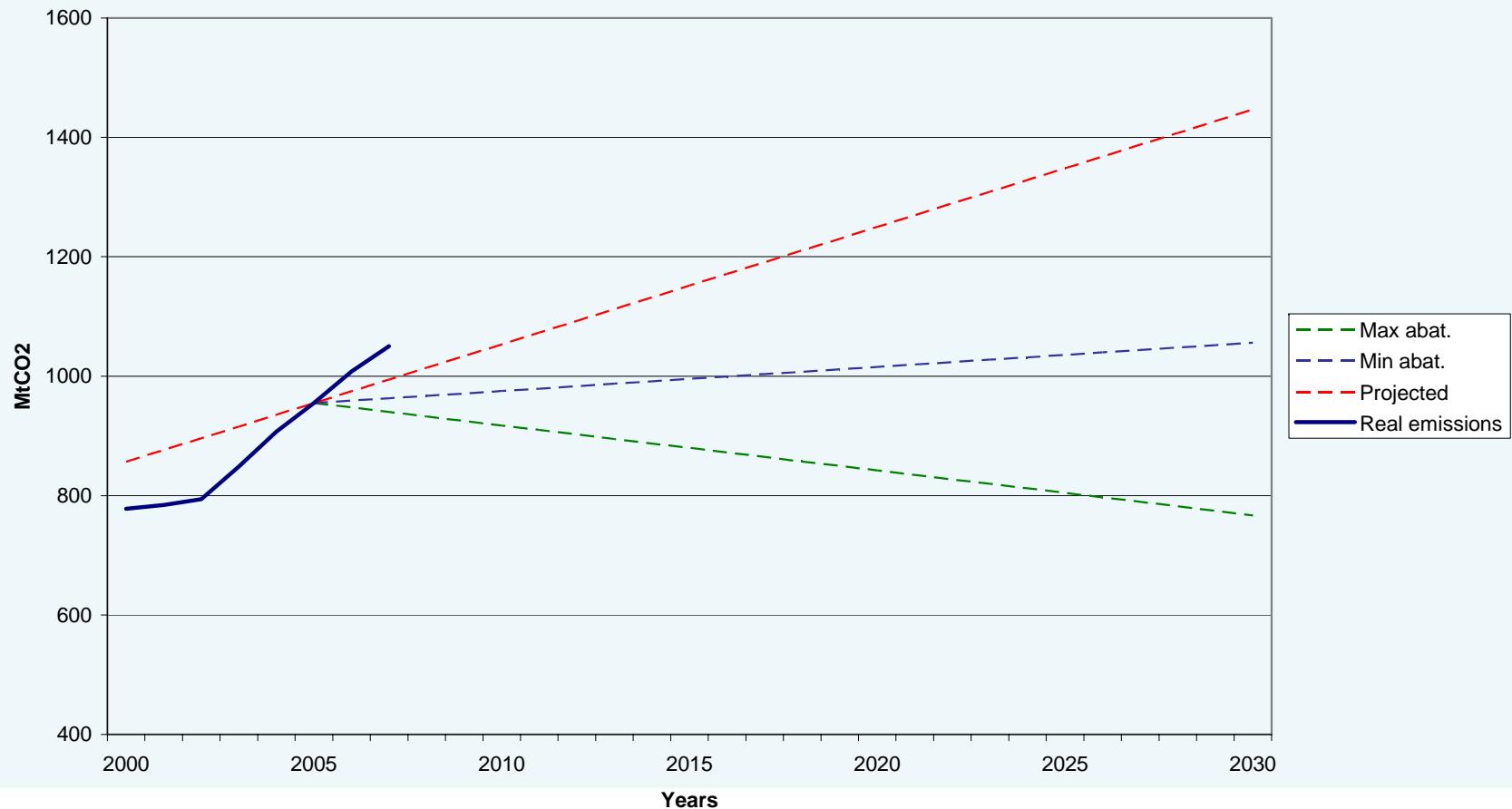


Source: DNV, February 2010



Impact of the CE Delft MACC

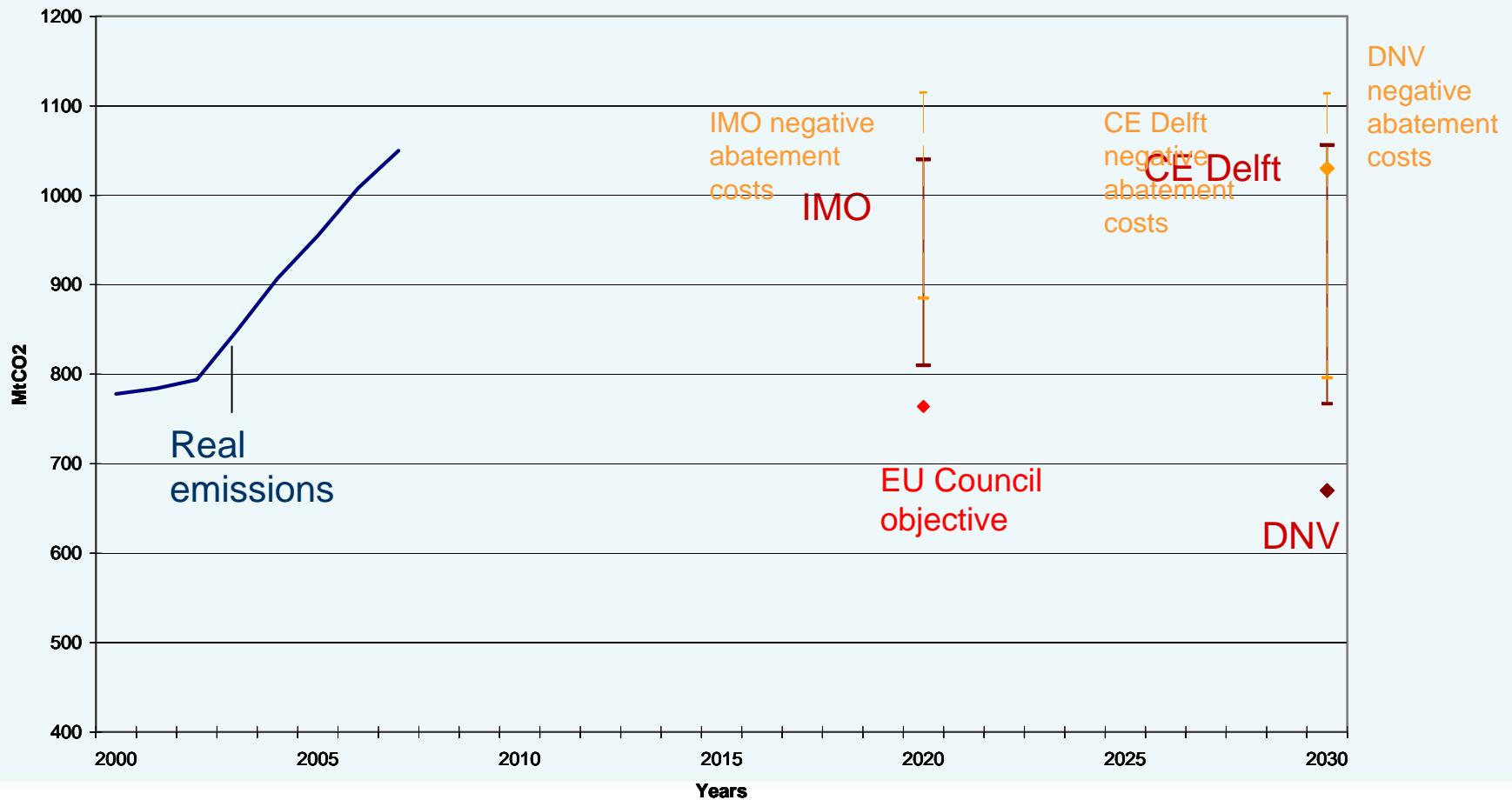
CE Delft MACC compared to 2005 emission for global shipping



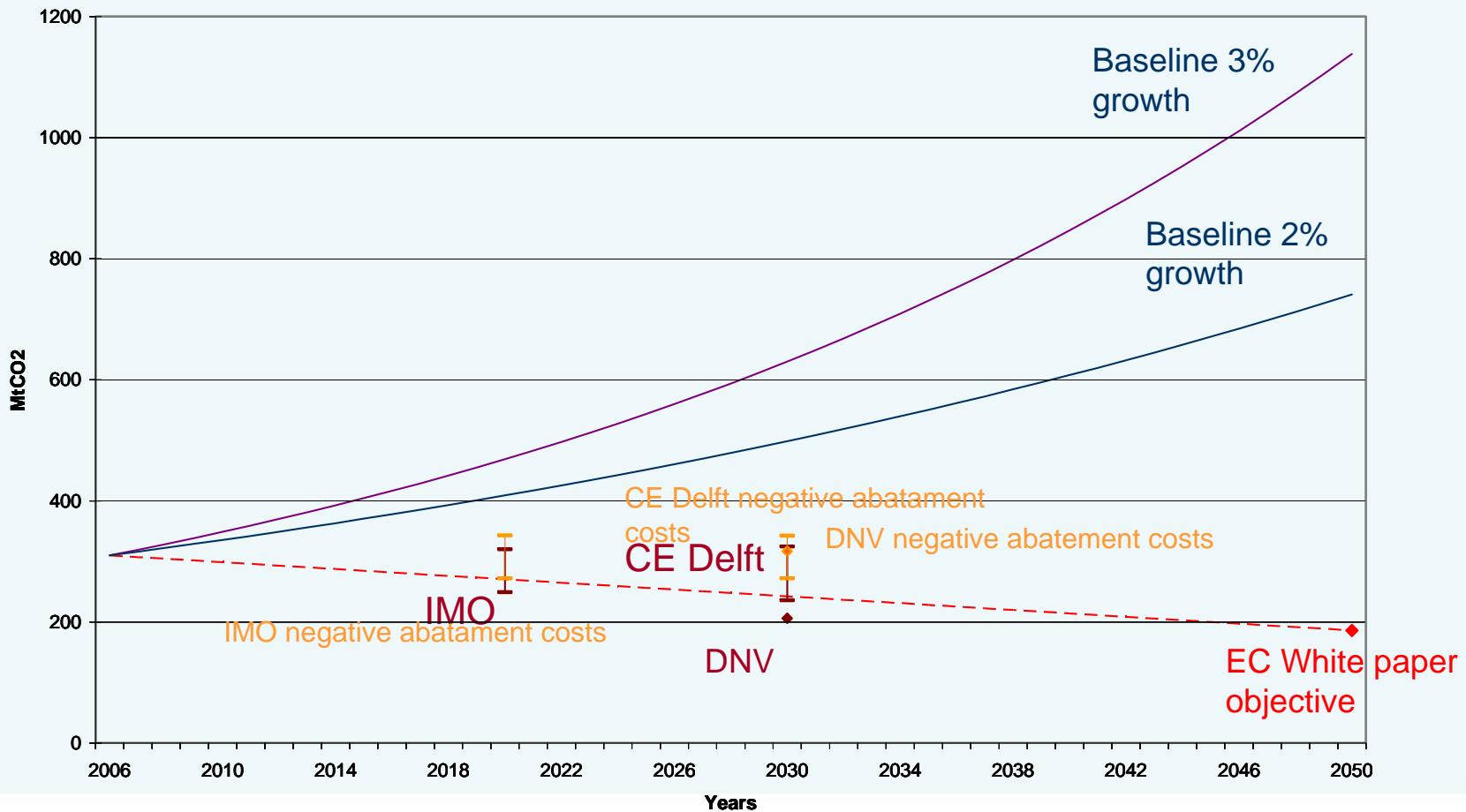
Source: CE Delft, December 2009



Summary at the global level



Extrapolation at the EU level

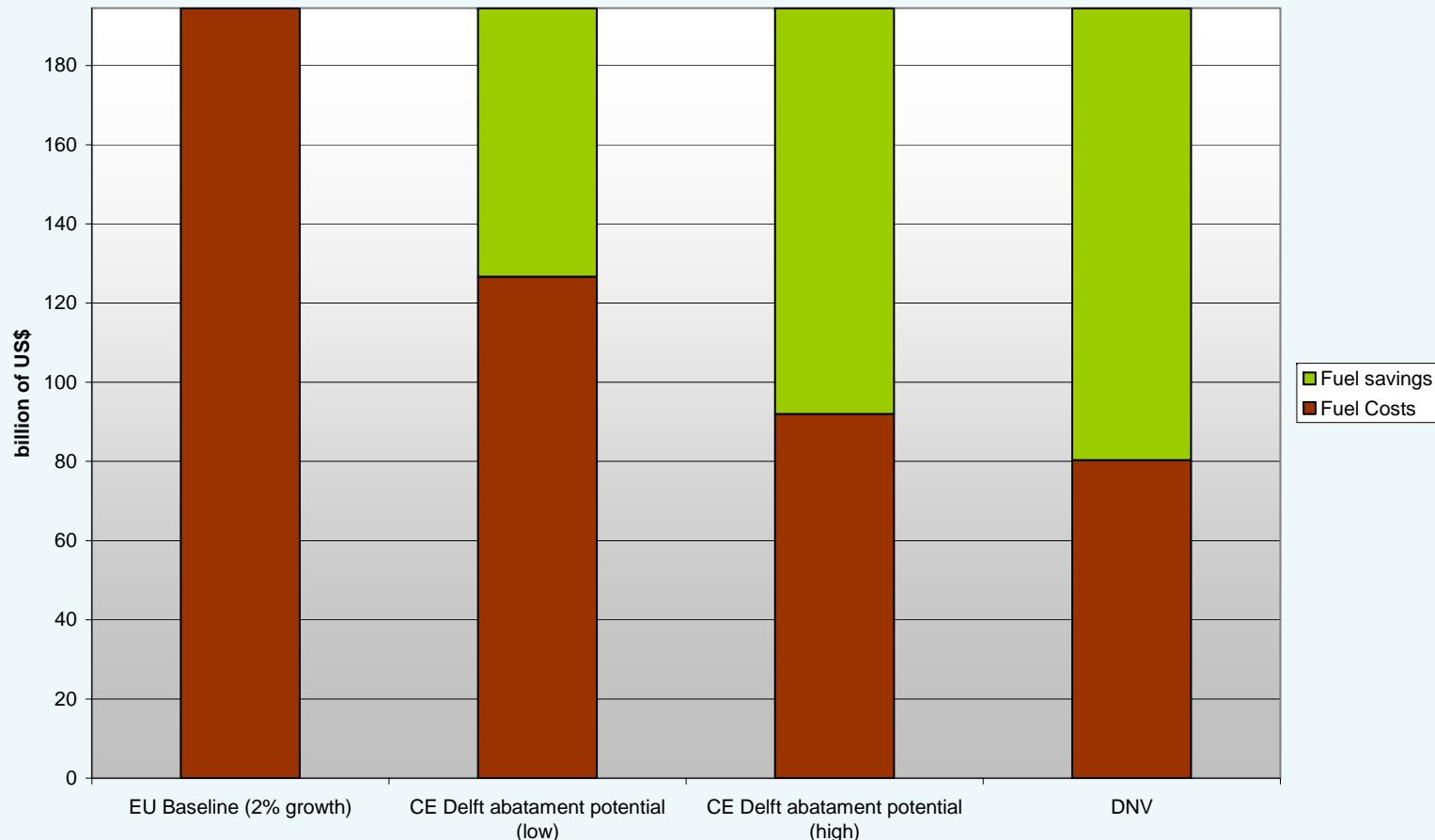




Net benefits of the abatement potentials

- Implementing the EEDI and the SEEMP :
 - US\$ 34 – 61 billion of annual fuel cost savings by 2020
- Implementing the maximum abatement potential of measure whose cost effective is negative :
 - US\$ 46 - 125 billion of annual fuel cost savings by 2020 (IMO figures)
 - US\$ 195 billion of annual fuel cost savings by 2030 (DNV)
 - US\$ 130 – 254 of annual fuel cost savings by 2030 (CE Delft)

Net benefits in case of EU measures



Sources: LR/DNV November 2011, Second IMO GHG study 2009, DNV February 2010 and CE Delft December 2009

