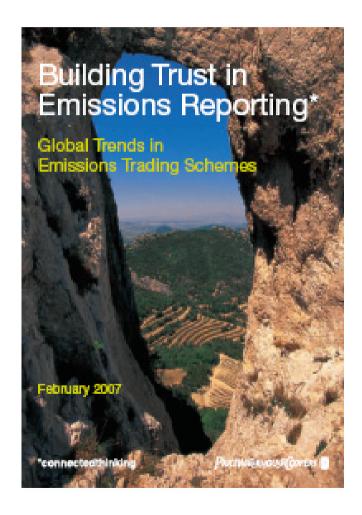
Building Trust in Emissions Reporting

a call for a Global Emissions Compliance Language

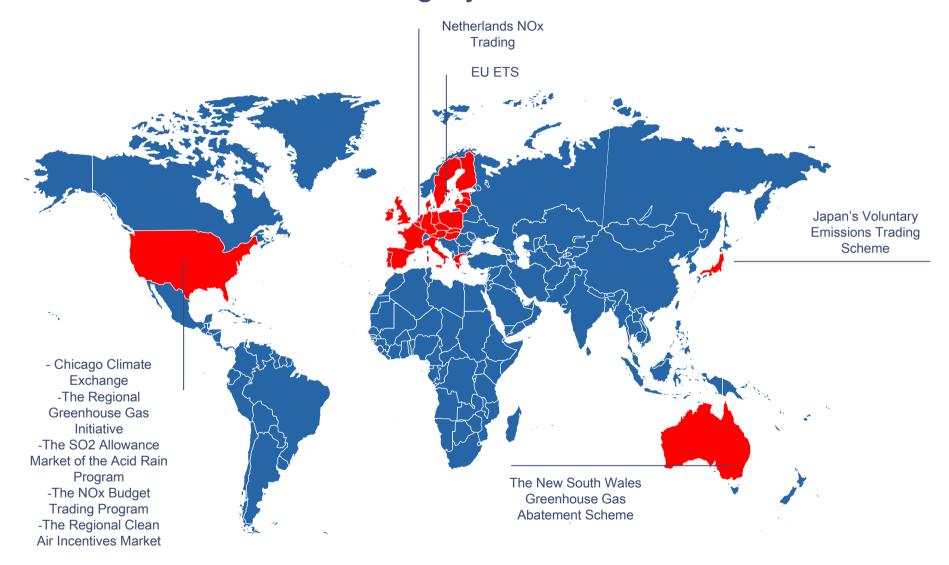


Summary of the PwC Publication

For a free download, visit: www.pwc.nl/trustemissions



The World's Emission Trading Systems*



Duilding Touch in Emissions Deposition

^{*}More information in the whitepaper "Strategic Compliance and Building Trust in Emissions Trading Systems" jeroen.kruijd@nl.pwc.com

A call for action: build trust in emissions reporting, based on transparancy, accountability and integrity

with climate change ever higher on the agenda ... emissions trading globalizes we observe a patchwork of mandatory and voluntary initiatives trust in emissions data is at risk we think administrative burden likely to increase transparancy, accountability and integrity we believe in effective & efficient reporting a global design of (layered and aligned) we suggest structures, standards, processes and enabling technologies

Building Trust in ETS: A Global Emissions Compliance Language – a first attempt

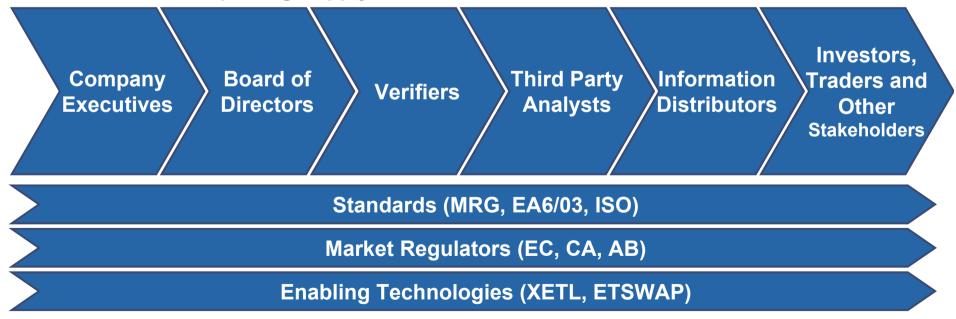
Trust:

- Spirit of Transparency
- Culture of Accountability
- People of Integrity



- Structures (market regulation)
- Standards
- Processes (roles & responsibilities)
- Enabling Technologies

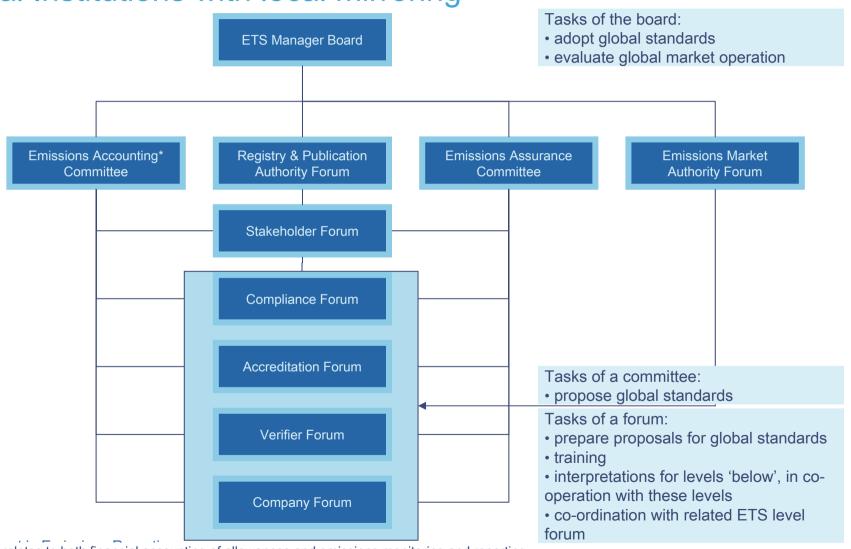
The Emission Reporting Supply Chain





1. Structures

Global Institutions with local mirroring

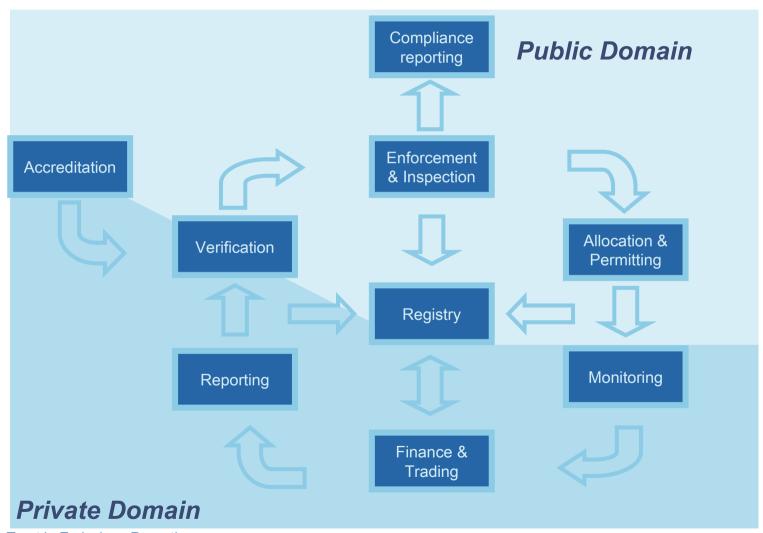


^{*}accounting relates to both financial accounting of allowances and emissions monitoring and reporting PricewaterhouseCoopers

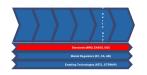


2. Processes

A Reference Model for Emissions Compliance Processes

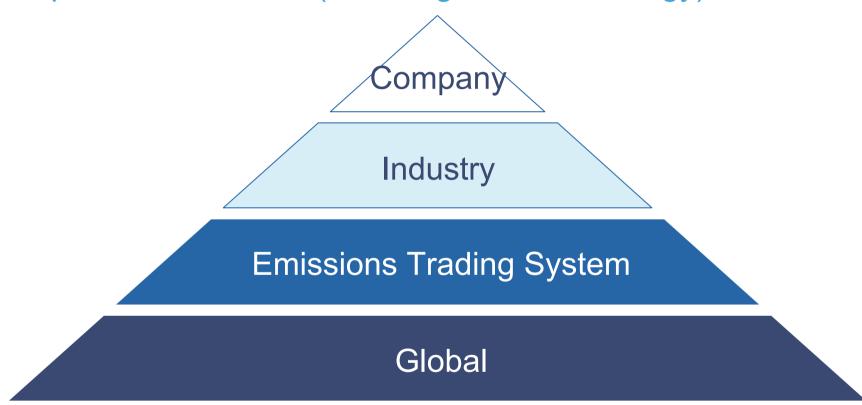


Building Trust in Emissions Reporting PricewaterhouseCoopers

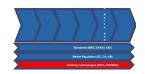


3. Standards

A Four-Tier Model for Monitoring, Reporting, Verification and Compliance Standards (including new terminology)



Four-Tier Model of Emissions Compliance Transparency



4. Enabling Technologies

Workflow management between all actors

Advanced data acquisition software

Connecting systems within companies

Link data from multiple sources by competent authorities

Advanced auditing and inspection tools

Public availability of company data (INSPIRE?)

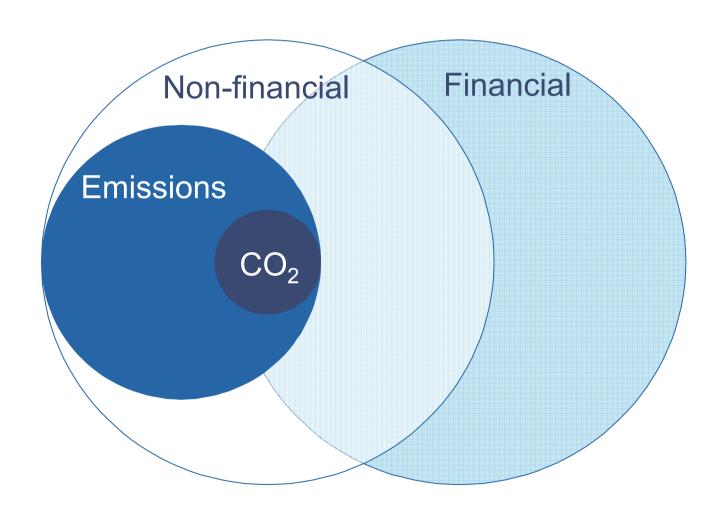
For effective and efficient data exchange in all of this, we need a standard, an eXtensible Emissions Reporting Language (XETL)

Summary

To build trust, we need to ensure transparency, accountability and integrity with a "Global Emissions Compliance Language" at least to cover:

- 1. Global Institutions with local mirroring
- 2. A Reference Model for Emissions Compliance Processes
- 3. A Four-Tier Model for Monitoring, Reporting, Verification and Compliance Standards
- 4. Enhanced use of Enabling Technologies

Final warning: emissions reporting is not a stand alone process!



Building Trust in Emissions Reporting

More information Jeroen Kruijd jeroen.kruijd@nl.pwc.com

