



Denmark: MRV - ambitious targets and actions

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Denmark has ambitious climate and energy targets

	Kyoto period 2008- 2012	EU climate and energy package 2020	
		DK target	Overall EU target
Overall CO2 reduction	-21 % comp. to 1990 (overall EU target -8 %)		-20 % comp. to 1990
Non-ETS reduction compared to 2005	-	-20 %	-10 %
Renewable Energy target by 2020 (share)	-	30 %	20 %





'Our Energy' brings us beyond EU targets

	Government Targets	Action 2020: "Our Energy"
Renewable Energy →	Independence of fossil fuels by 2050	Total share: 36%
		Wind: 52% of
		power
Overall CO2	-40% by 2020	-35% by 2020
emissions ->	(comp. 1990)	(comp. 1990)*
		* Climate Action Plan in 2012 to cover remaining sectors



MRV is part of the policy cycle

- Historical and projected GHG emissions requirement for policy making
- Examples of climate related plans and policy packages:
 - Energy 2000 (1990)
 - Action plan for sustainable development in the agricultural sector (1991)
 - Strategy for sustainable forest management (1994)
 - Strategy 2000 Danish strategy in the development assistance area (1995)
 - Energy 21 (1996)
 - Action plan for reduction of the transport sector's CO2 emissions (1996)
 - National sub-strategy for Danish environmental and energy research (1996)
 - Action Plan for the Aquatic Environment II (1998)
 - Action Plan II Ecology in Development (1999)
 - Waste 21 (1999)
 - Action plan for reduction of industrial greenhouse gas emissions (2000)
 - Reduction of the transport sector's CO2 emissions possibilities, policies and measures (2000)
 - Reduction of the transport sector's CO2 emissions the government's action plan (2001)
 - Denmark's national forest programme (2002)

- Denmark's National Strategy for Sustainable Development (2002)
- National Climate Strategy for Denmark (2003)
- Waste Strategy 2005-2008 (2003)
- Action Plan for the Aquatic Environment III (2004)
- 1st National Allocation Plan 2005-2007 under the EU-ETS (2004)
- Energy Strategy 2025 (2005)
- Action Plan for Strengthened Energy-saving Efforts (2005)
- 2nd National Allocation Plan 2008-2012 under the EU-ETS (2007)
- Political agreement on Energy (2008)
- Political agreement on a Green Transport Vision for Denmark (2009)
- Political agreement on a Tax Reform (2009)
- Growth with Consideration the government's strategy for sustainable development (2009)
- Strategy for reducing energy consumption in buildings (2009)
- Political agreement on a Green Growth Plan (2009)
- Energy strategy 2050 (2011)
- Our Energy (proposal 2011)



MRV of <u>historical</u> GHG emissions (annually)



- M: Aarhus University (Denmark's <u>single national</u> entity under the KP)
- R: Sequential reporting by Aarhus University to the EU, UNFCCC and the KP, and by Danish Energy Agency to the minister/government and the Danish Parliament
- V: Internal QA/QC at Aarhus University; QA/QC within the <u>EU</u> and reviews under the UNFCCC/KP



More institutions involved in GHG emission projections for NC and policy making

M: Activity data projections involves the following institutions:

Energy projections: Danish Energy Agency

Transport projections: Denmark's Technical University

Industrial proceses (- F-gases): Aarhus University

F-gases: The Danish Environmental Protection

Agency

Agriculture: Aarhus University

Forestry: University of Copenhagen

Waste: The Danish Environmental Protection

Agency

→ MRV makes institutions work together...



Concluding remarks

- MRV
 On-going institutional capacity building and coordination
- MRV → Robust projections and models ensure:
 - Transparency and credibility
 - Stakeholders: Parlament, NGO etc.
 - Solid info on whether we are on track
- MRV

 Crucial for designing and implementing national policies and measures
- MRV

 Requirement for reliable target setting