

**Provisional list of countries referred to in recital 10 and the Annex to  
Commission proposal COM(2013)722 to amend Directive 2003/87/EC,  
to/from which it is proposed that routes be exempted from the EU ETS for  
the period from 2014 to 2020**

This list is based on Annex II of the EU's Generalised System of Preferences (GSP) Regulation No 978/2012<sup>1</sup> which lists the GSP beneficiary countries of the general arrangement referred to in point (a) of Article 1(2) of this Regulation.

This list does not include GSP beneficiary countries whose share of total revenue ton kilometres of international civil aviation activities is more than 1% according to ICAO statistics<sup>2</sup>, nor countries to which there are no direct flights to or from airports located in the European Economic Area.

Afghanistan	Madagascar
Angola	Malawi
Armenia	Maldives
Bangladesh	Mali
Benin	Mauritania
Bhutan	Mongolia
Bolivia	Mozambique
Burkina Faso	Myanmar
Burundi	Nepal
Cambodia	Nicaragua
Cape Verde	Niger
Central African Republic	Nigeria
Chad	Pakistan
Colombia	Panama
Comoros	Paraguay
Congo, Dem. Rep	Peru
Congo, Rep.	Philippines
Costa Rica	Rwanda
Djibouti	São Tomé and Príncipe
Ecuador	Senegal
El Salvador	Sierra Leone
Equatorial Guinea	Somalia

<sup>1</sup> Regulation (EU) No 978/2012 of 25 October 2012 applying a scheme of generalised tariff preferences and repealing Council Regulation (EC) No 732/2008, OJ L 303, 31.10.2012, p. 1, [http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2012/october/tradoc\\_150025.pdf](http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2012/october/tradoc_150025.pdf), and

Commission delegated Regulation (EU) No 154/2013 of 18 December 2012 amending Annex II to Regulation (EU) No 978/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council applying a scheme of generalised tariff preferences, OJ L 48, 21.2.2013, p.1, <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2013:048:0001:0004:en:PDF>.

<sup>2</sup> The ICAO list of countries ranked by shares of international aviation activity can be found on [http://www.icao.int/publications/Documents/10001\\_en.pdf](http://www.icao.int/publications/Documents/10001_en.pdf), Table 5 on page 88.

Eritrea	Sri Lanka
Ethiopia	Sudan
Gambia, The	Syrian Arab Republic
Georgia	Tajikistan
Guatemala	Tanzania
Guinea	Timor-Leste
Guinea-Bissau	Togo
Haiti	Turkmenistan
Honduras	Uganda
Indonesia	Ukraine
Iraq	Uzbekistan
Kyrgyz Republic	Vietnam
Lao PDR	Yemen, Rep.
Lesotho	Zambia
Liberia	