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## Issues to be addressed

- 1. HCFC is the major refrigerant in many refrigeration appliances
- 2. HCFC is currently the main foam blowing agent used in the A5 countries
- 3. Identification and selection of alternatives is still going on
- 4. Various applications would require different replacement alternatives
- 5. The implications will affect the design, installation, operation and servicing of appliances
- 6. The cost implications have not yet been established
- 7. The ExCom is still working on the new guidelines and criteria of financial assistance to A5 countries (second conversion, cut-off date, eligible cost items, cost effectiveness, accounting for other environmental and global warming benefits etc.)







## **Way Forward**

- 1. Survey baseline situation
- 2. Study new alternatives based on
  - a) Environmental impact (ODP, GWP)
  - b) Availability
  - c) Cost
  - d) Energy consumption
  - e) Safety
- 3. Implement individual (demonstration) projects
- 4. Prepare sectoral phase-out strategy with priority setting
- 5. Harmonize HCFC demand and supply situation (production closure) and introducing new alternatives on the market
- 6. Utilize ongoing service sector activities for future needs of HCFC programme
- 7. Work closely with the international community on finalizing the outstanding policy and funding issues





## **UNIDO HCFC Initiatives**

We sense the urgency of the phase-out and took early actions to assist countries in their compliance efforts:

- In February 2008 a three days seminar was organized in Vienna to review the best available HCFC replacements and alternative technologies
  - Speakers from various countries representing chemical suppliers, academia, a) suppliers of production equipment and technologies;
  - Ozone officers from over 30 countries; b)
  - Representatives from donors and IA c)
- Business plan responds to requests from A5 countries taking into account UNIDO's past MP experience and the information learned on the seminar
  - 30 HCFC phase out management plans a)
  - 18 HCFC preparatory assistance requests; b)
  - 22 investment project request c)