

# Auctions by the *Common Auction Platform*

## July, August, September 2019

---

**Auction platform:** European Energy Exchange (EEX)

**Member States:** This report has been prepared on behalf of the following Member States participating in the joint action: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Republic of Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden (participating Member States), and Poland.

**Auction dates/reporting period:**

*General Allowances:*

1, 2, 3(PL)<sup>1</sup>, 4, 8, 9, 11, 15, 16, 17(PL), 18, 22, 23, 25, 29, 30 and 31(PL) July 2019;

1, 5, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14(PL), 15, 19, 20, 22, 27, 28(PL) 29 August 2019;

2, 3, 9, 10, 11(PL), 12, 16, 17, 19, 23, 24, 25(PL), 26 and 30 September 2019;

*Aviation Allowances:*

17 July and 11 September 2019;

---

Auctioning is the default method of allocating allowances within the EU emissions trading system (EU ETS). Since the start of the *Third trading period* in 2013, over 5 billion allowances allocated under the EU ETS have been auctioned. Auctioning of emission allowances at that scale is unprecedented and delivers valuable experience for auction design in other carbon markets and for other environmental assets.

Auctioning is the most transparent and efficient method of allocating allowances and puts into practice the principle that the polluter should pay.

The auctions are conducted pursuant to the modalities stipulated in the *Auctioning Regulation*. Two auction platforms are in place. The European Energy Exchange (EEX) in Leipzig is the common platform for the large majority of countries participating in the EU ETS. EEX also acts as Germany's auction platform. The second auction platform is ICE Futures Europe (ICE) in London, which acts as the United Kingdom's platform. Poland may appoint an opt-out auction platform but is using for the time being the common auction platform.

The numbers of *General Allowances* to be auctioned by each State on behalf of which they are auctioned are determined on the basis of their historical share of emissions from installations covered by the EU ETS, taking into account the free allocation volumes. Up to 2020 ten per cent are allocated to the least wealthy EU Member States and the remaining two per cent is given as a 'Kyoto bonus' to nine EU Member States, which by 2005 had reduced their greenhouse gas emissions by at least 20% of levels in their Kyoto Protocol base year or period.

---

<sup>1</sup> Auctions conducted by EEX for Poland.

At least half of auctioning revenues, or the equivalent in financial value, and all of the revenues from auctioning allowances to the aviation sector, should be used by the Member States to combat climate change in Europe or other countries.

For further information: [http://ec.europa.eu/clima/policies/ets/cap/auctioning/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/clima/policies/ets/cap/auctioning/index_en.htm)

---

**Editor's note:**

This report has been prepared by the Commission on behalf of the participating Member States and Poland assembling for publication the information provided by the common auction platform on a monthly basis for those Member States, in accordance with Article 10(4) of the ETS Directive.

**Methodology:** For reasons of confidentiality and proper enforcement of the applicable rules, the report refers to reporting on the auctions held based on information provided by EEX. EEX is consulted before each publication. Any data not directly related to the auctions is based only on public reports.

The report is in accordance with the template agreed with the participating Member States.

**Disclaimer:** The authors have made every effort to ensure that the information provided is complete, correct and precise for the reporting period. Nevertheless, the report is based on limited information available to the authors in a market context where much information has to remain confidential. The authors did not actively verify the information and EEX's compliance with the specific rules and provisions applicable under European or national law. Therefore, the authors and the Member States on whose behalf this report was drafted deny any responsibility or liability whatsoever for its contents, regardless of the nature of such contents. Any reliance by any person or entity on the information provided in this report is solely at that person's or entity's own risk. Monthly averages provided are weighted by each auction's auction volume, unless otherwise indicated.

**Glossary:** terms and expressions written in *italics* are included in the glossary.

---



## Introduction

The reports include data on the auctions performed by the *common auction platforms* on behalf of the *participating Member States* and Poland.

The auctions for the *participating Member States* were conducted by EEX in its capacity as *Common Auction Platform* appointed pursuant to Article 26(2) of the Auctioning Regulation (also referred to as transitional common auction platform or TCAP) until 18 August 2016 and since then by EEX appointed as *Common Auction Platform* pursuant to Article 26(1) of the Auctioning Regulation (also referred to as second common auction platform or CAP2).

In accordance with the second subparagraph of Article 30(7) of the *Auctioning Regulation*, pending the procurement, appointment and listing of its opt-out auction platform, Poland contracted EEX to auction its share of allowances to be auctioned. These auctions were held on the Transitional Common Auction Platform between 16 September 2013 and 18 August 2016<sup>2</sup>. Auctioning by CAP2 for Poland started as from 19 March 2017 following the conclusion of a bilateral agreement between EEX and Poland.

The States member of the European Free Trade Association (EFTA) that are Party to the European Economic Area (EEA)<sup>3</sup> have started on 3 June 2019 making use of the *Common Auction Platform* by aggregating their volumes to those auctioned on behalf of the *participating Member States*.

---

<sup>2</sup> Due to the back-loading, no auctions were held for Poland from May to December 2014, the auctions restarted in January 2015. Due to transition between common auction platforms, no auctions were held for Poland between September 2016 and mid-March 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway.

## Executive summary

In the reporting period, EEX, in its capacity as the *Common Auction Platform (CAP2)*, conducted auctions of *general allowances* and *aviation allowances* for the *third trading period* on behalf of the *participating Member States*. During this period, EEX held auctions for *general allowances* and *aviation allowances* on behalf of Poland.

All auctions were held successfully, in line with the Auctioning Regulation. No irregularities or deviations from the requirements were observed. The table below contains a summary of the information concerning the conducted auctions.

### **The July, August, September 2019 auctions at a glance:**

	<b>General Allowances</b>			<b>Aviation Allowances</b>		
	<b>Jul</b>	<b>Aug</b>	<b>Sep</b>	<b>Jul</b>	<b>Aug</b>	<b>Sep</b>
<b>General</b>						
Number of auctions	17	14	14	1	-	1
Total volume auctioned	54 221 000	21 197 000	42 363 000	892 000	-	892 000
Amount raised from the auctions (€)	1 509 916 775	573 418 415	1 089 560 710	25 306 040	-	23 495 280
Average Auction Clearing Price (€/allowance)	27.85	27.05	25.72	28.37	-	26.34
Total bid volume	109 326 500	53 781 500	74 616 500	1 512 000	-	1 320 000
Average Cover ratio	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.7	-	1.5
Monthly HHI	1 474	1 153	1 494	2 134	-	3 127
<b>Participation</b>						
Number of eligible bidders	82	83	84	82	-	84
Number of participating bidders <sup>(1)</sup>	38	37	39	7	-	8
Number of successful bidders <sup>(1)</sup>	35	33	33	6	-	7
Average number of bidders per auction	24.7	24.4	22.7	7	-	8
Average number of successful bidders per auction	18.1	16.6	15.9	6	-	7
<b>Auction data</b>						
Average total volume bid per bidder per auction	268 249	158 458	244 214	216 000	-	165 000
Average bid size (volume per bid)	75 903	47 633	66 033	63 000	-	36 667
Average volume won per bidder per auction	185 658	96 530	203 307	148 667	-	127 429
Average range of bids (€)	7.28	5.73	4.12	0.66	-	0.64

(1): Number of unique individual bidders or unique successful bidders present in a whole month.

## 1. Results of the auctions

The total revenues from the auctions of *general allowances* accrued to the *participating Member States* and Poland from the start of the *Third trading period* auctions (November 2012) to September 2019 are EUR 32 565 492 900 , and of *aviation allowances* EUR 338 607 445. Further data is provided in Annex 1.

Information on *general allowances'* auctions is provided in section 1.1, and on *aviation allowances* in section 1.2 hereafter. Detailed information per auction covered by the present report is available in the EEX website<sup>4</sup>.

---

<sup>4</sup> <https://www.eex.com/en/products/environmental-markets/emissions-auctions/overview>

## 1.1. General allowances auctions

### 1.1.1. Clearing prices and participation - general allowances

An overview of the auction results for the *participating Member States* and Poland is provided in Table 1.

**Table 1:** General allowances - main statistics on the results of the auctions per month

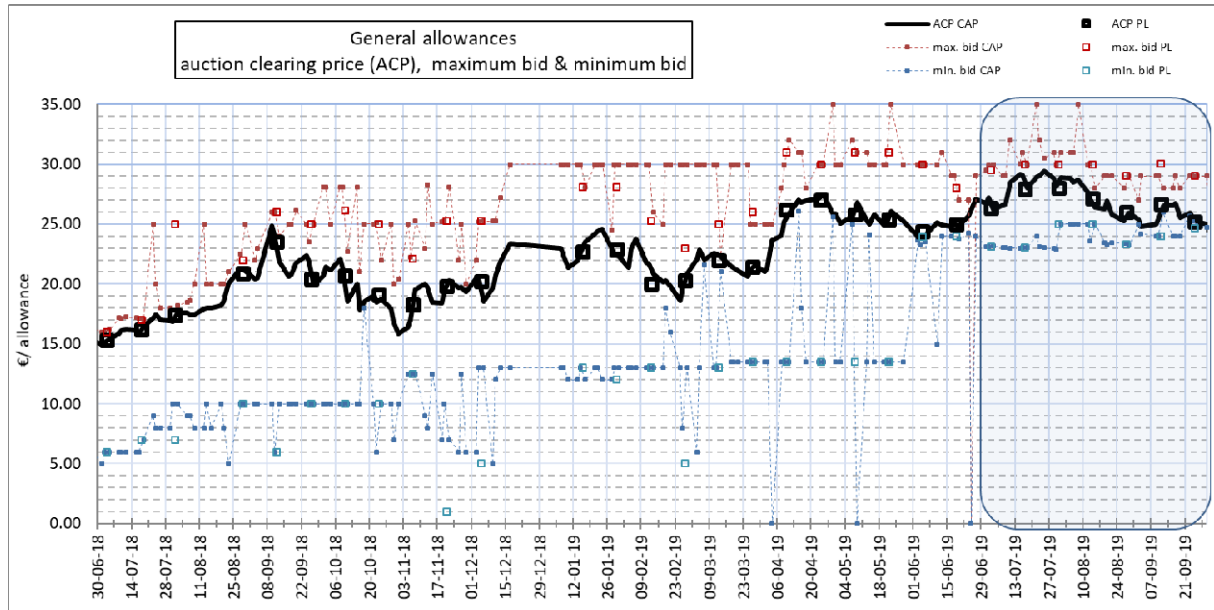
Month	Total auction volume	Total bid volume	Total revenue (€)	Average Cover ratio <sup>5</sup>	Average number of bidders	Average number of successful bidders	Average auction clearing price (€)
September 2019	42 363 000	74 616 500	1 089 560 710	1.8	22.7	15.9	25.72
August 2019	21 197 000	53 781 500	573 418 415	2.5	24.4	16.6	27.05
July 2019	54 221 000	109 326 500	1 509 916 775	2.0	24.7	18.1	27.85
June 2019	37 305 500	66 210 500	929 466 145	1.8	24.5	17.4	24.91
May 2019	33 807 000	67 074 000	862 703 470	2.0	24.9	18.5	25.52
April 2019	41 292 000	80 075 000	1 054 762 705	1.9	21.6	14.7	25.54
March 2019	38 797 000	72 123 000	845 041 090	1.9	23.4	17.2	21.78
February 2019	38 797 000	89 736 000	806 922 870	2.3	26.4	19.9	20.80
January 2019	38 797 000	87 990 000	890 293 255	2.3	29.7	20.8	22.95
December 2018	32 969 000	76 976 500	681 979 150	2.3	28.0	19.7	20.69
November 2018	61 863 000	124 963 500	1 163 035 100	2.0	26.2	17.8	18.80
October 2018	66 076 000	194 879 000	1 290 645 520	2.9	26.2	19.2	19.53
September 2018	53 437 000	137 998 000	1 163 471 730	2.6	25.9	19.6	21.77
August 2018	28 795 000	118 920 000	537 691 740	4.1	24.7	16.6	18.67
July 2018	66 076 000	217 971 000	1 070 680 240	3.3	26.4	18.2	16.20
<b>2018 total</b>	<b>642 477 000</b>	<b>1 662 693 000</b>	<b>9 917 590 730</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>15.44</b>
<b>2017 total</b>	<b>648 415 500</b>	<b>1 761 212 000</b>	<b>3 744 838 845</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>5.78</b>
<b>2016 total</b>	<b>474 261 000</b>	<b>1 092 400 000</b>	<b>2 496 870 295</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>5.26</b>
<b>2015 total</b>	<b>413 874 000</b>	<b>1 337 010 500</b>	<b>3 154 940 925</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>7.62</b>
<b>2014 total</b>	<b>335 052 000</b>	<b>1 796 711 000</b>	<b>1 977 712 120</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>5.90</b>
<b>2013 total</b>	<b>530 488 000</b>	<b>1 761 639 500</b>	<b>2 349 853 340</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>4.43</b>

During July, August, September 2019, the difference between the Auction Clearing Prices and the mean of the *best-ask* and *best-bid* prices on the EEX *spot secondary market* for *general allowances* at the closure of the auction *bidding window* was on average EUR -0.17, - 0.01, -0.04 respectively, and this difference had a standard deviation of EUR 0.24, 0.09, 0.06 respectively.

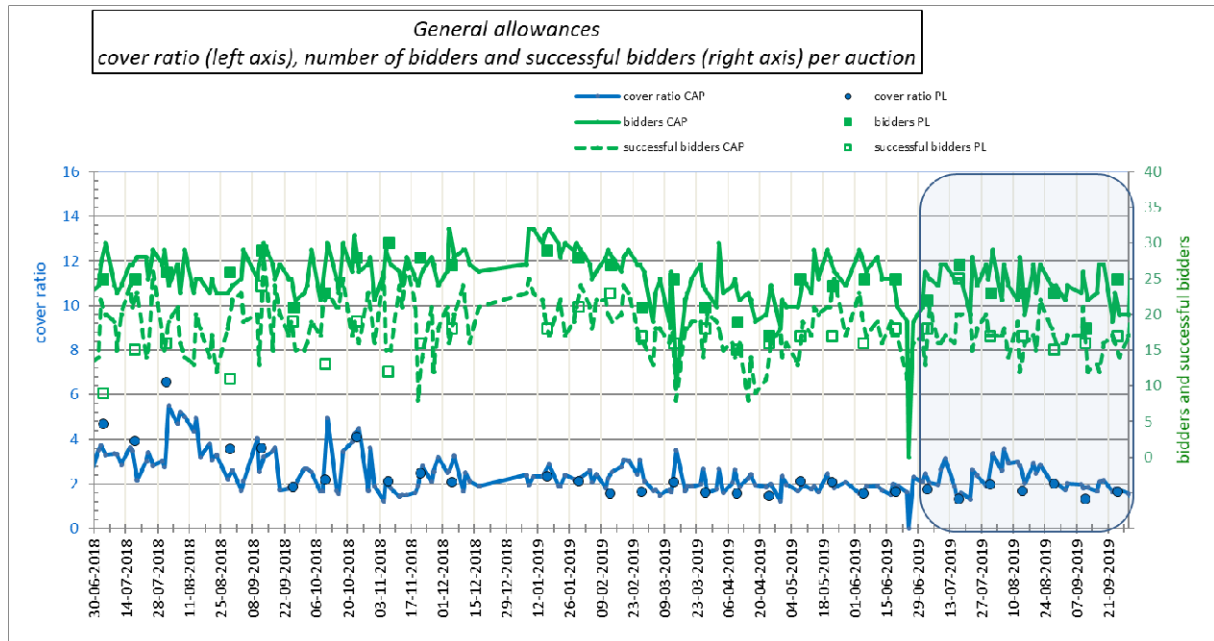
<sup>5</sup> Cover ratio is the ratio between the total bid volume and the auction volume.



**Graph 1: General allowances - auction clearing price (ACP), maximum bid & minimum bid<sup>6</sup>**



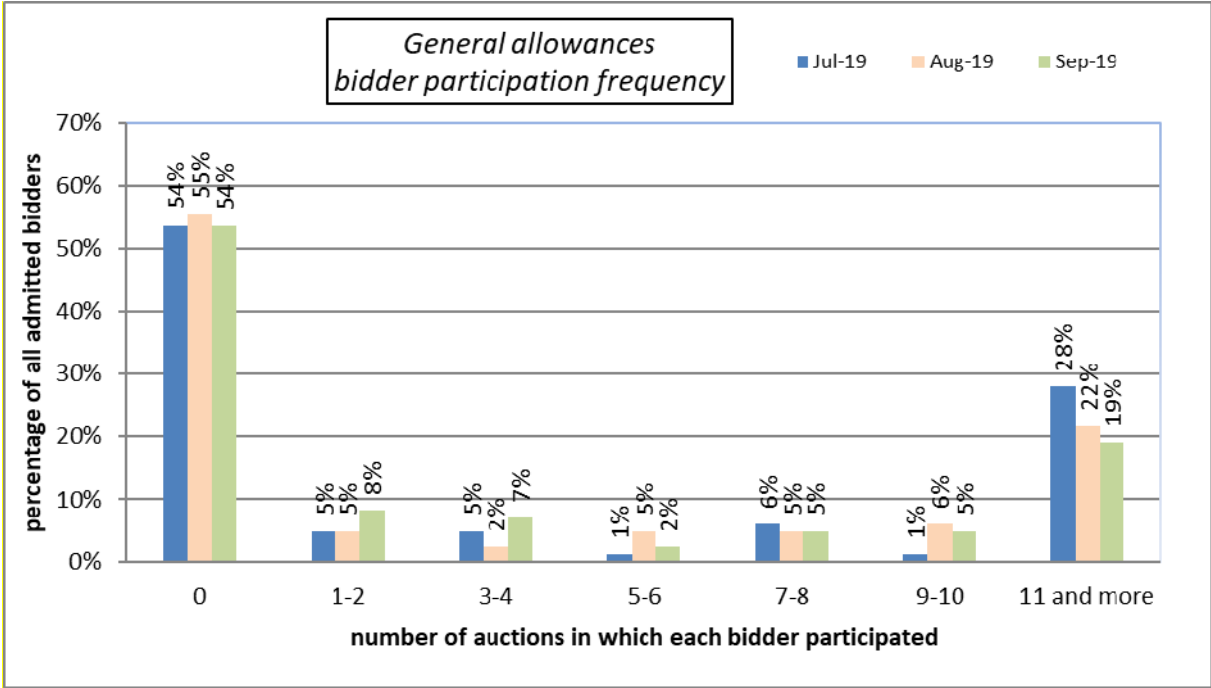
**Graph 2: General allowances - cover ratio (left axis), number of bidders and successful bidders (right axis) per auction**



The number of eligible bidders is provided in Section 2. Out of these 38, 37 and 39 different bidders participated in the auctions in respectively in July, August, September 2019. Graph 3 indicates the participation frequency over these months.

<sup>6</sup> Auctions on behalf of Poland were held on the following days: 4/7/2018, 18/7/2018, 1/8/2018, 29/8/2018, 12/9/2018, 26/9/2018, 10/10/2018, 24/10/2018, 7/11/2018, 21/11/2018, 5/12/2018, 16/1/2019, 30/1/2019, 13/2/2019, 27/2/2019, 13/3/2019, 27/3/2019, 10/4/2019, 24/4/2019, 8/5/2019, 22/5/2019, 5/6/2019, 19/6/2019, 3/7/2019, 17/7/2019, 31/7/2019, 14/8/2019, 28/8/2019, 11/9/2019, 25/9/2019.

**Graph 3: General allowances -bidder participation frequency**



### 1.1.2. Bidding behaviour - general allowances

Table 2 provides monthly data on the bids submitted over 15 months. See also Graph 4.

**Table 2: General Allowances - monthly statistics on the submitted bids**

Month	Nr of auctions	Nr of bidders <sup>(1)</sup>	Total volume of bids	Average total volume bid per bidder per auction <sup>7</sup>	Average total volume bid per bidder per auction over the month <sup>8</sup>	standard deviation of total volume bid per bidder per auction over the month <sup>9</sup>	Total monthly nr of bids	Average nr. of bids per bidder per auction <sup>10</sup>	Average bid size <sup>11</sup>
September 2019	14	39	74 616 500	244 214	233 908	350 009	1 152	3.6	66 033
August 2019	14	37	53 781 500	158 458	156 797	236 796	1 150	3.4	47 633
July 2019	17	38	109 326 500	268 249	259 683	489 432	1 446	3.4	75 903
June 2019	12	39	66 210 500	239 687	224 442	362 906	939	3.2	73 349
May 2019	12	36	67 074 000	242 995	223 580	331 705	1 064	3.6	65 957
April 2019	15	37	80 075 000	258 784	243 389	312 826	1 156	3.5	71 640
March 2019	14	37	72 123 000	234 559	219 887	289 754	1 108	3.4	68 596
February 2019	14	38	89 736 000	247 655	239 936	323 066	1 202	3.2	78 220
January 2019	14	37	87 990 000	225 521	211 007	256 123	1 306	3.1	70 316
December 2018	8	38	76 976 500	345 385	343 645	604 296	723	3.2	106 364
November 2018	15	38	124 963 500	320 463	317 166	492 124	1 268	3.2	97 811
October 2018	16	34	194 879 000	457 738	465 105	1 156 241	1 441	3.4	133 295
September 2018	13	38	137 998 000	409 090	409 490	1 019 008	1 095	3.2	126 527
August 2018	14	37	118 920 000	343 427	343 699	604 447	1 169	3.4	100 930
July 2018	16	40	217 971 000	519 872	516 519	979 991	1 760	4.2	123 820

(1): Number of unique individual bidders or unique successful bidders present in a whole month.

<sup>7</sup> Monthly weighted average of the average bid volume per bidder in each auction (total bid volume in each auction divided by number of bidders participating in that auction), weighted by volume auctioned in each auction.

<sup>8</sup> Average over the whole month of the volume bid by bidders each time they are present in an auction (computed as total volume bid for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction).

<sup>9</sup> Standard deviation of total volume bid per bidder in each auction over the month.

<sup>10</sup> Monthly simple average of the average number of bids per bidder in each auction (total number of bids in each auction divided by number of bidders participating in that auction).

<sup>11</sup> Monthly weighted average of the average bid size per bidder in each auction (total bid volume in each auction divided by number of bids in that auction), weighted by volume auctioned in each auction.

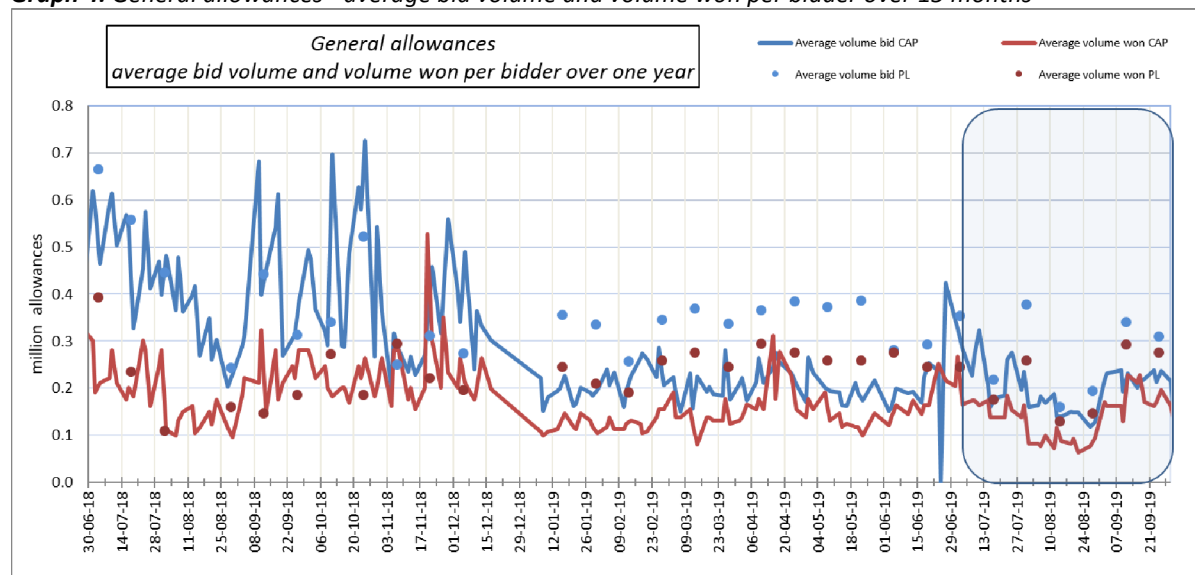
Table 3 provides monthly data on successful bids over 15 months. See also Graph 4.

**Table 3: General Allowances - monthly statistics on successful bids**

Month	Nr of auctions	Nr of successful bidders <sup>(1)</sup>	Total auction volume	Average volume won per bidder per auction <sup>12</sup>	Average volume won per bidder per auction over the month <sup>13</sup>	Standard deviation of volume won per bidder per auction over the month <sup>14</sup>	Total monthly nr of successful bids
September 2019	14	33	42 363 000	203 307	191 688	285 320	390
August 2019	14	33	21 197 000	96 530	90 974	125 087	326
July 2019	17	35	54 221 000	185 658	177 193	273 721	608
June 2019	12	34	37 305 500	191 381	178 495	268 648	353
May 2019	12	34	33 807 000	168 151	150 924	206 238	402
April 2019	15	34	41 292 000	205 955	188 548	244 195	431
March 2019	14	33	38 797 000	173 559	160 983	196 771	453
February 2019	14	36	38 797 000	149 976	139 057	177 125	455
January 2019	14	34	38 797 000	144 421	132 413	165 756	493
December 2018	8	32	32 969 000	213 923	209 994	336 420	286
November 2018	15	36	61 863 000	256 657	232 568	396 305	537
October 2018	16	31	66 076 000	221 301	215 935	398 880	614
September 2018	13	38	53 437 000	219 901	208 738	329 342	513
August 2018	14	36	28 795 000	129 177	124 654	152 306	347
July 2018	16	39	66 076 000	240 954	228 637	329 842	568

(1): Number of unique individual bidders or unique successful bidders present in a whole month.

**Graph 4: General allowances - average bid volume and volume won per bidder over 15 months<sup>15</sup>**



<sup>12</sup> Monthly weighted average of the average volume won per bidder in each auction (total volume won in each auction divided by the number of successful bidders in that auction), weighted by volume auctioned in each auction.

<sup>13</sup> Average over the whole month of the volume won per bidder each time they are successful in an auction (computed as total volume auctioned for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders successful in each auction).

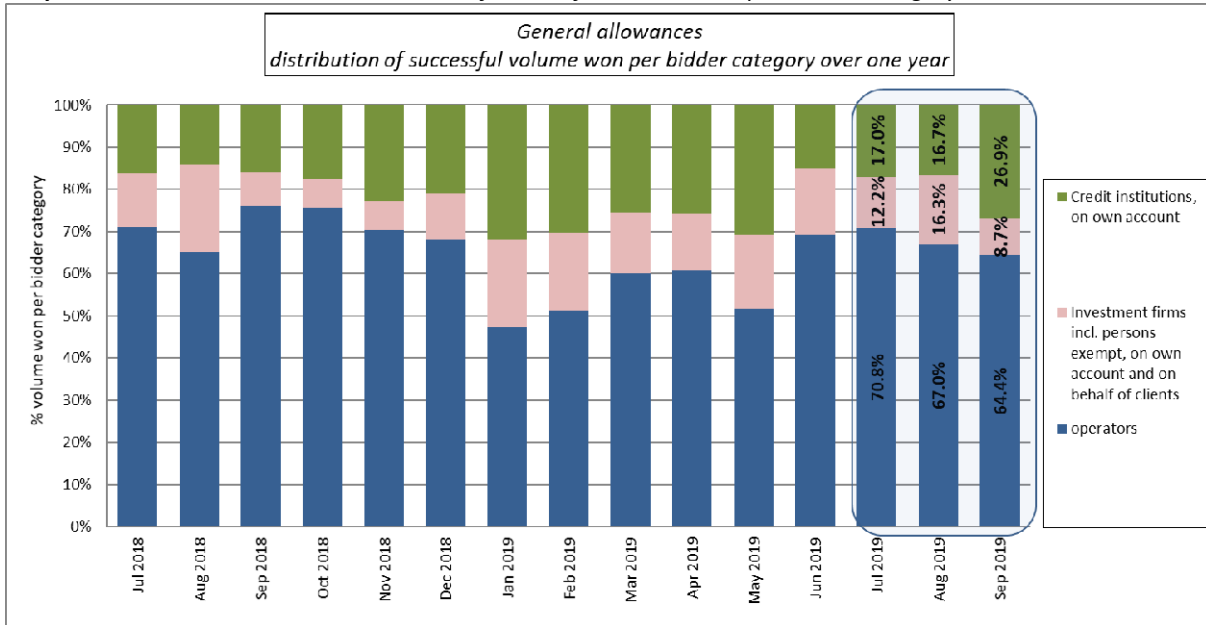
<sup>14</sup> Standard deviation of volume won per bidder in each auction over the month.

<sup>15</sup> Auctions on behalf of Poland were held on the following days: 4/7/2018, 18/7/2018, 1/8/2018, 29/8/2018, 12/9/2018, 26/9/2018, 10/10/2018, 24/10/2018, 7/11/2018, 21/11/2018, 5/12/2018, 16/1/2019, 30/1/2019, 13/2/2019, 27/2/2019, 13/3/2019, 27/3/2019, 10/4/2019, 24/4/2019, 8/5/2019, 22/5/2019, 5/6/2019, 19/6/2019, 3/7/2019, 17/7/2019, 31/7/2019, 14/8/2019, 28/8/2019, 11/9/2019, 25/9/2019.

### 1.1.3. Type of bidders - general allowances

The volume submitted by intermediaries on behalf of a client<sup>16</sup> in July, August and September 2019 was respectively 0%, 0% and 0%, the remaining volume bid was done on own account. The shares in the total successful bid volume per bidder category are indicated in Graph 5 and in Table 4.

**Graph 5:** General allowances - distribution of successful won volume per bidder category over 15 months



**Table 4:** General allowances – distribution of volume won per bidder category and their standard deviations

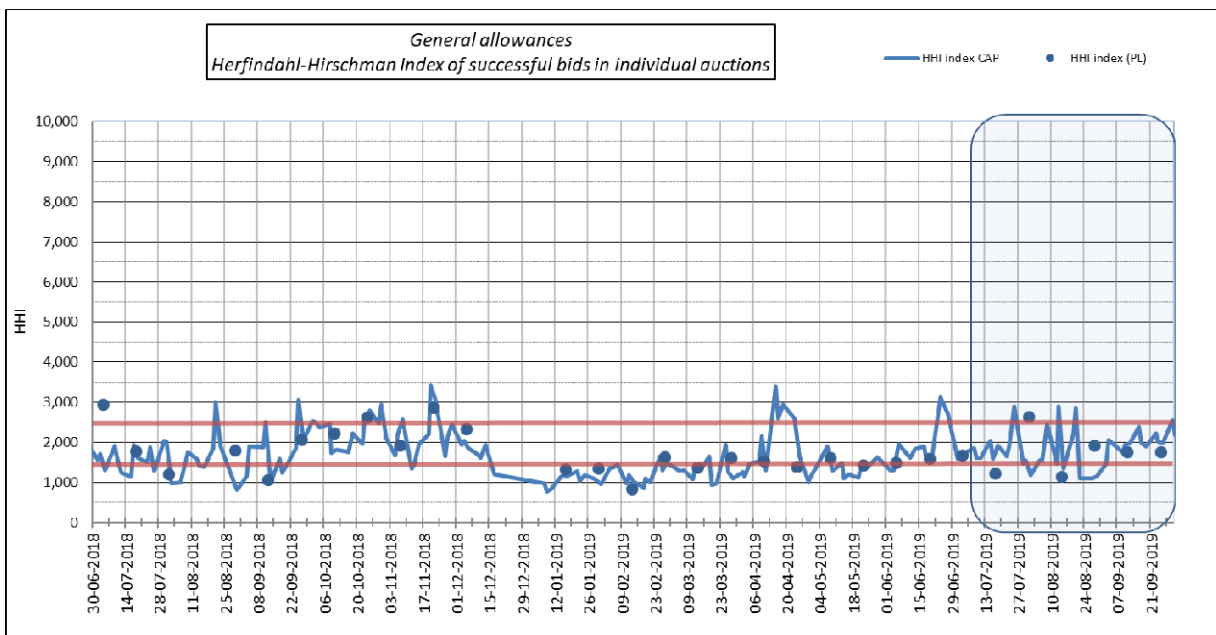
Month	% volume won coming from bidding on behalf of a client	Bidder category	% volume won	Standard deviation of % of volume won
July 2019	0%	Operators (including Business groupings)	70.8%	7.9% points
		Investment firms (including persons exempt)	12.2%	5.0% points
		Credit institutions	17.0%	7.4% points
August 2019	0%	Operators (including Business groupings)	67.0%	11.4% points
		Investment firms (including persons exempt)	16.3%	9.1% points
		Credit institutions	16.7%	12.8% points
September 2019	0%	Operators (including Business groupings)	64.4%	11.0% points
		Investment firms (including persons exempt)	8.7%	4.5% points
		Credit institutions	26.9%	11.2% points

<sup>16</sup> The data related to bidding on behalf of clients reflects the self-assessment of the respective trader.

### 1.1.4. Concentration - general allowances

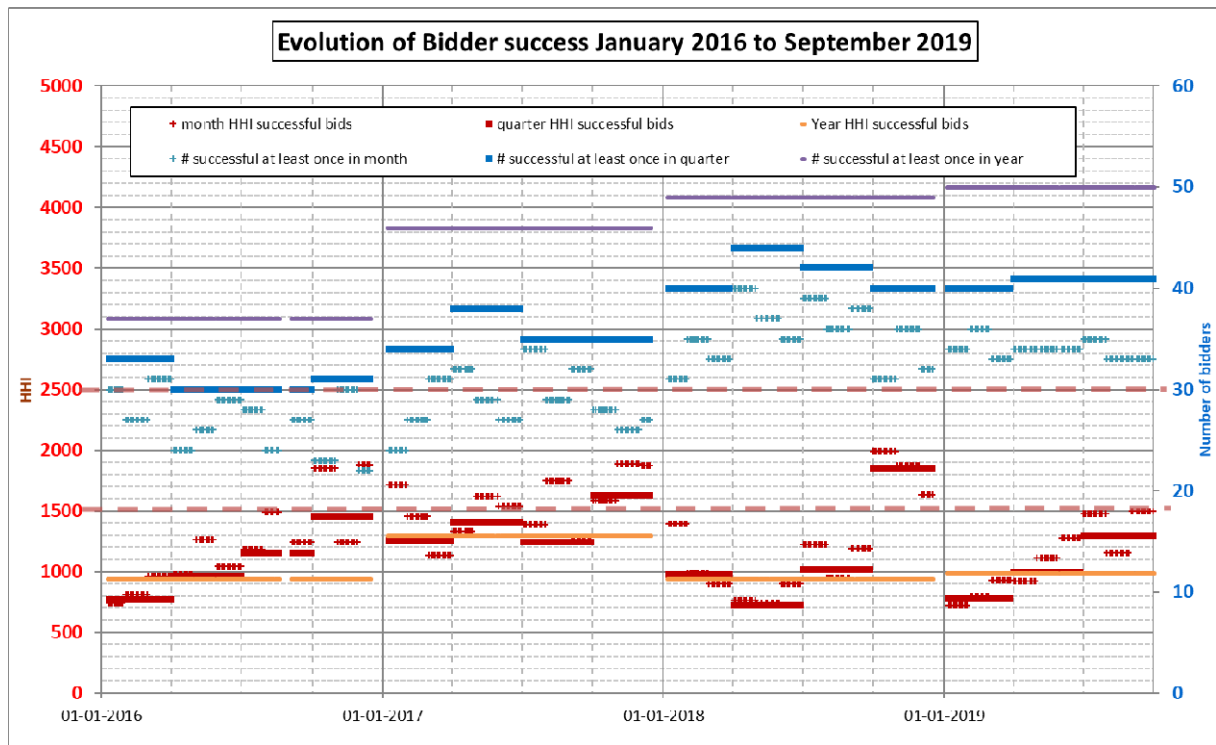
The Herfindahl-Hirschman Index (HHI) of successful bids is used to measure market concentration<sup>17</sup>. The HHI ranges from a value of 0 (perfect competition) to 10 000 (a single buyer). A common interpretation of the HHI is that a score below 1 500 is 'not-concentrated,' between 1 500 and 2 500 is 'moderately concentrated,' and above 2 500 is 'highly concentrated' – these thresholds are indicated in Graphs 6 and 7. Graph 6 indicates the HHI of the individual auctions. Graph 7 indicates the monthly and quarterly HHI and successful bidder participation (number of bidders successful at least once in the period of interest) so as to show the variation over different periods, due to the turnover of participants in the auctions.

**Graph 6:** General allowances - Herfindahl-Hirschman Index of successful bids in individual auctions over 15 months



<sup>17</sup> The HHI is calculated as the sum of the squares of all successful bidders' shares (in percentage points) of the total auctioned volume over the period of interest.

**Graph 7: General allowances - Herfindahl-Hirschman Index of successful bids and successful bidder participation at monthly, quarterly and yearly level**



## 1.2 Aviation allowances auctions

The auctioning of *aviation allowances* restarted as of November 2014<sup>18</sup>. Pursuant to the published *auction calendar*, only *aviation allowances* for the calendar year 2012 were auctioned in 2014<sup>19</sup>; the *aviation allowances* for the calendar years 2013-2015 were auctioned in 2015, in accordance with the published 2015 *auction calendar*. Poland decided to aggregate the *aviation allowances* for the calendar years 2012 to 2015 in a single auction held in May 2015.

### 1.2.1 Clearing prices and participation – aviation allowances

An overview of the auction results is provided in Table 5.

**Table 5:** Aviation allowances – main statistics on the results of the auctions per month

Month	Total auction volume	Total bid volume	Total revenue (€)	Average Cover ratio <sup>20</sup>	Average number of bidders	Average number of successful bidders	Average auction clearing price (€)
September 2019	892 000	1 320 000	23 495 280	1.5	8	7	26.34
August 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July 2019	892 000	1 512 000	25 306 040	1.7	7	6	28.37
June 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May 2019	752 500	2 626 000	19 845 625	3.5	8	4.5	26.37
April 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March 2019	640 000	2 253 000	14 067 200	3.5	10	8	21.98
February 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
January 2019	640 000	2 259 000	14 598 400	3.5	8	3	22.81
December 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 2018	955 000	3 580 000	19 195 500	3.7	10	7	20.10
October 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September 2018	958 000	1 906 000	22 752 500	2.0	9	7	23.75
August 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July 2018	958 000	1 236 000	15 337 580	1.3	6	6	16.01
<b>2018 total</b>	<b>3 941 000</b>	<b>10 830 000</b>	<b>73 956 020</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>18.77</b>
<b>2017 total</b>	<b>3 329 500</b>	<b>10 300 000</b>	<b>23 771 460</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.14</b>
<b>2016 total</b>	<b>4 219 000</b>	<b>17 973 500</b>	<b>22 266 205</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.28</b>
<b>2015 total</b>	<b>11 641 000</b>	<b>39 026 000</b>	<b>81 846 705</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.03</b>
<b>2014 total</b>	<b>6 570 500</b>	<b>28 201 500</b>	<b>39 454 510</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.00</b>

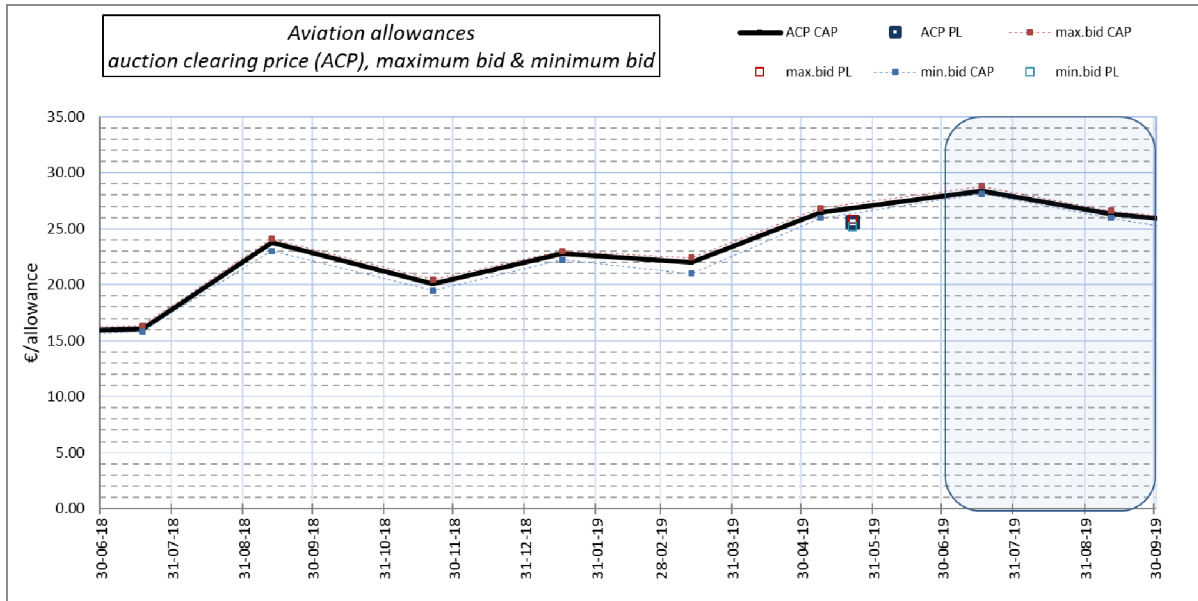
<sup>18</sup> The auctions were suspended end 2012, see the Regulatory update published by the Commission on 16 November 2012 [http://ec.europa.eu/clima/news/articles/news\\_2012111601\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/clima/news/articles/news_2012111601_en.htm).

<sup>19</sup> See also the regulatory update published by the Commission on 29 July 2014: [http://ec.europa.eu/clima/news/articles/news\\_2014072901\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/clima/news/articles/news_2014072901_en.htm).

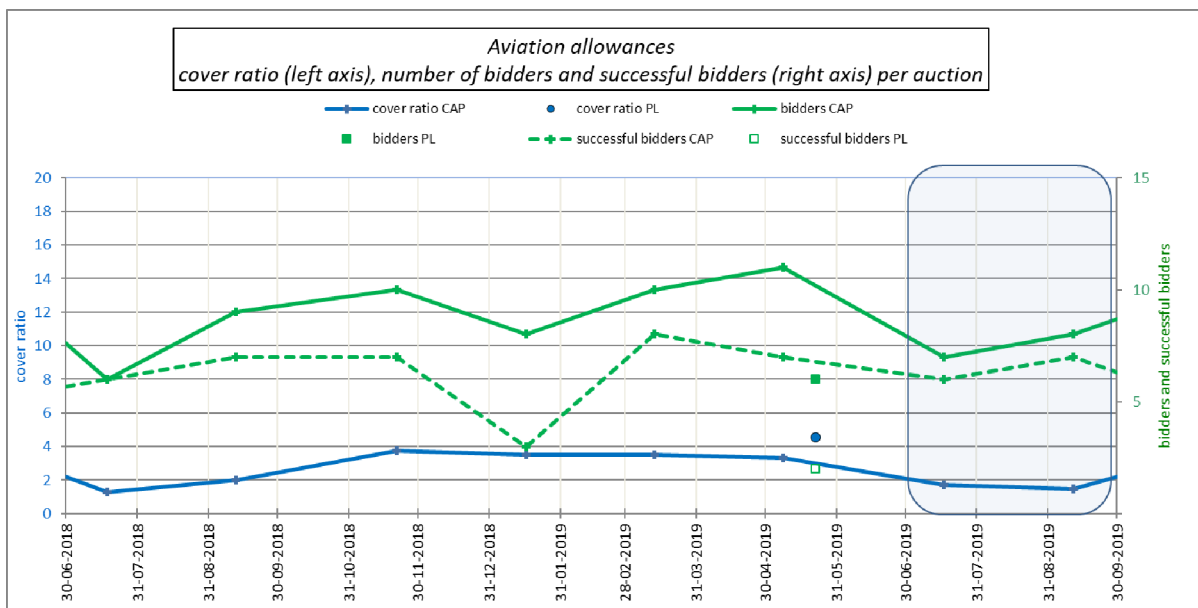
<sup>20</sup> The cover ratio is the ratio between the total bid volume and the auction volume.



**Graph 8:** Aviation allowances - auction clearing price (ACP) & maximum prices bid & minimum prices bid<sup>21</sup>



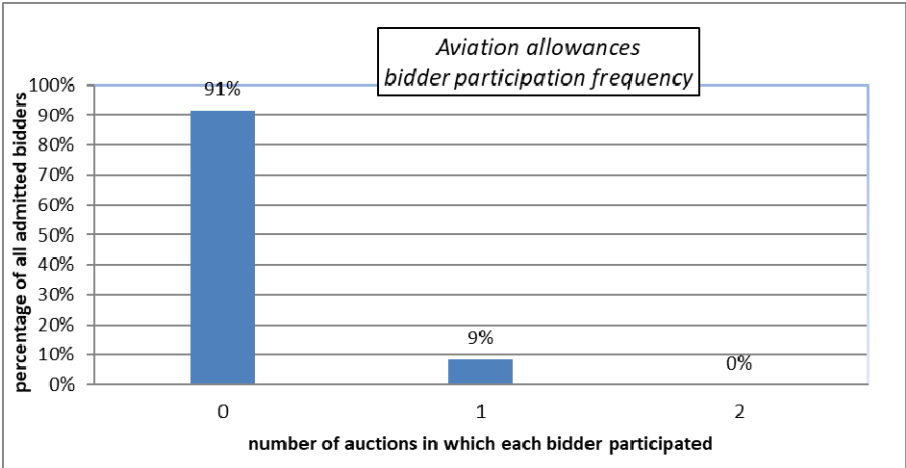
**Graph 9:** Aviation allowances - cover ratio (left axis), number of bidders and successful bidders (right axis) per auction



<sup>21</sup> Auctions on behalf of Poland were held on the following days: 22/5/2019.

**Graph 10: Aviation allowances – bidder participation frequency**

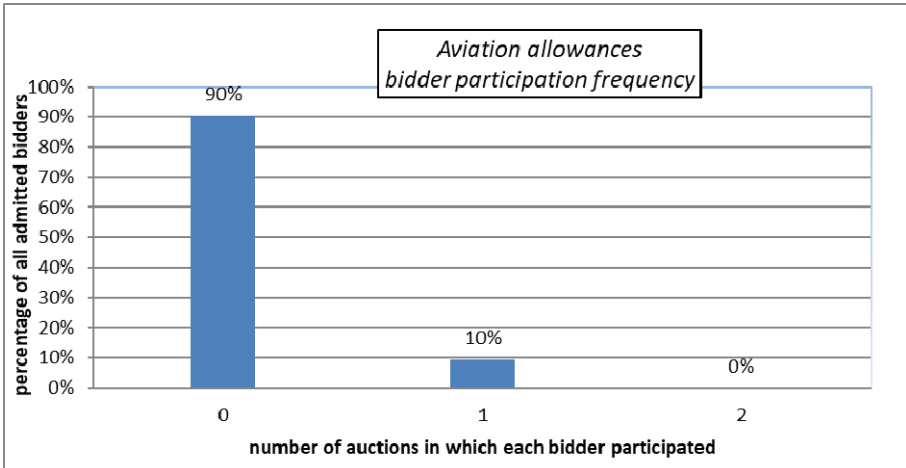
July



August

No aviation allowances have been auctioned in August 2019.

September



### 1.2.2 Bidding behaviour – aviation allowances

Table 6 provides monthly data on the bids submitted over 15 months. See also Graph 11.

**Table 6:** Aviation allowances – monthly statistics on the submitted bids

Month	Nr of auctions	Nr of bidders <sup>(1)</sup>	Total volume of bids	Average total volume bid per bidder per auction <sup>22</sup>	Average total volume bid per bidder per auction over the month <sup>23</sup>	standard deviation of total volume bid per bidder per auction over the month <sup>24</sup>	Total monthly nr of bids	Average nr. of bids per bidder per auction <sup>25</sup>	Average bid size <sup>26</sup>
September 2019	1	8	1 320 000	165 000	165 000	163 917	36	4.5	36 667
August 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July 2019	1	7	1 512 000	216 000	216 000	141 690	24	3.4	63 000
June 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May 2019	2	11	2 626 000	192 523	164 125	138 496	75	4.7	41 719
April 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March 2019	1	10	2 253 000	225 300	225 300	165 369	45	4.5	50 067
February 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
January 2019	1	8	2 259 000	282 375	282 375	237 360	56	7.0	40 339
December 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 2018	1	10	3 580 000	358 000	358 000	302 491	56	5.6	63 929
October 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September 2018	1	9	1 906 000	211 778	211 778	168 779	51	5.7	37 373
August 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July 2018	1	6	1 236 000	206 000	206 000	114 588	27	4.5	45 778

(1): Number of unique individual bidders or unique successful bidders present in a whole month.

<sup>22</sup> Monthly weighted average of the average bid volume per bidder in each auction (total bid volume in each auction divided by number of bidders participating in that auction), weighted by volume auctioned in each auction.

<sup>23</sup> Average over the whole month of the volume bid by bidders each time they are present in an auction (computed as total volume bid for the month / sum over the whole month of number of bidders present in each auction).

<sup>24</sup> Standard deviation of total volume bid per bidder in each auction over the month.

<sup>25</sup> Monthly simple average of the average number of bids per bidder in each auction (total number of bids in each auction divided by number of bidders participating in that auction).

<sup>26</sup> Monthly weighted average of the average bid size per bidder in each auction (total bid volume in each auction divided by number of bids in that auction), weighted by volume auctioned in each auction.

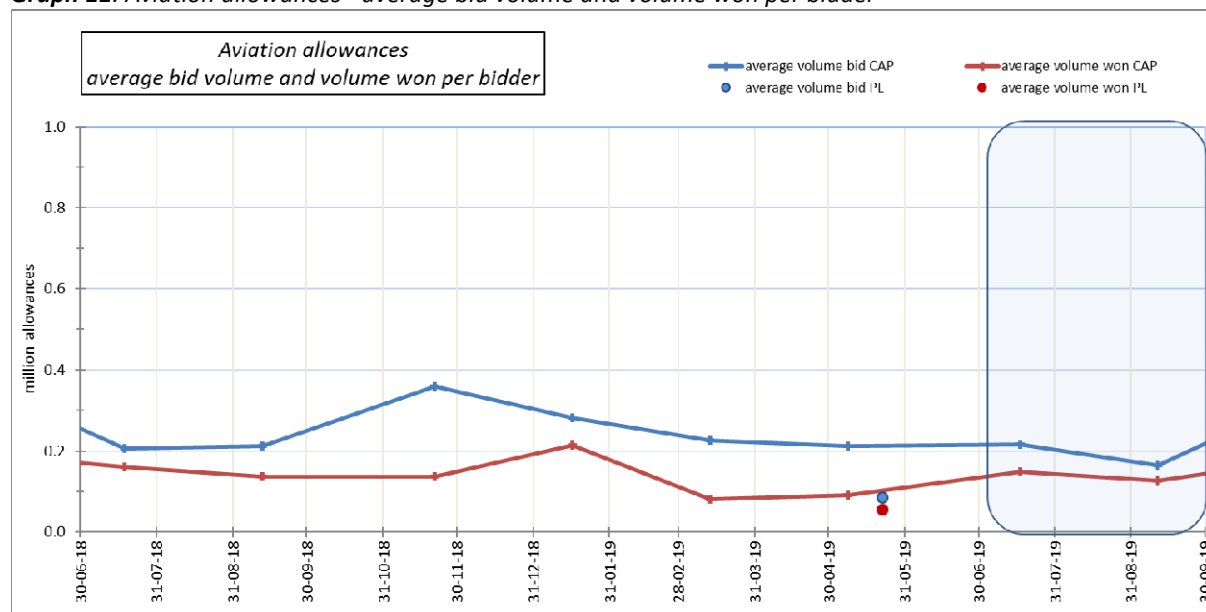
Table 7 provides monthly data on successful bids over 15 months. See also Graph 11.

**Table 7: Aviation Allowances – Monthly statistics on successful bids**

Month	Nr of auctions	Nr of successful bidders <sup>(1)</sup>	Total auction volume	Average volume won per bidder per auction <sup>27</sup>	Average volume won per bidder per auction over the month <sup>28</sup>	Standard deviation of volume won per bidder per auction over the month <sup>29</sup>	Total monthly nr of successful bids
September 2019	1	7	892 000	127 429	127 429	138 949	24
August 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July 2019	1	6	892 000	148 667	148 667	78 754	14
June 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May 2019	2	7	752 500	86 169	83 611	77 997	18
April 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March 2019	1	8	640 000	80 000	80 000	69 588	13
February 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
January 2019	1	3	640 000	213 333	213 333	89 567	5
December 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November 2018	1	7	955 000	136 429	136 429	135 677	12
October 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September 2018	1	7	958 000	136 857	136 857	88 006	20
August 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July 2018	1	6	958 000	159 667	159 667	59 779	21

(1): Number of unique individual bidders or unique successful bidders present in a whole month.

**Graph 11: Aviation allowances - average bid volume and volume won per bidder**



<sup>27</sup> Monthly weighted average of the average volume won per bidder in each auction (total volume won in each auction divided by the number of successful bidders in that auction), weighted by volume auctioned in each auction.

<sup>28</sup> Average over the whole month of the volume won per bidder each time they are successful in an auction (computed as total volume auctioned for the month / sum over the whole month of number of bidders present in each auction).

<sup>29</sup> Standard deviation of volume won per bidder in each auction over the month.

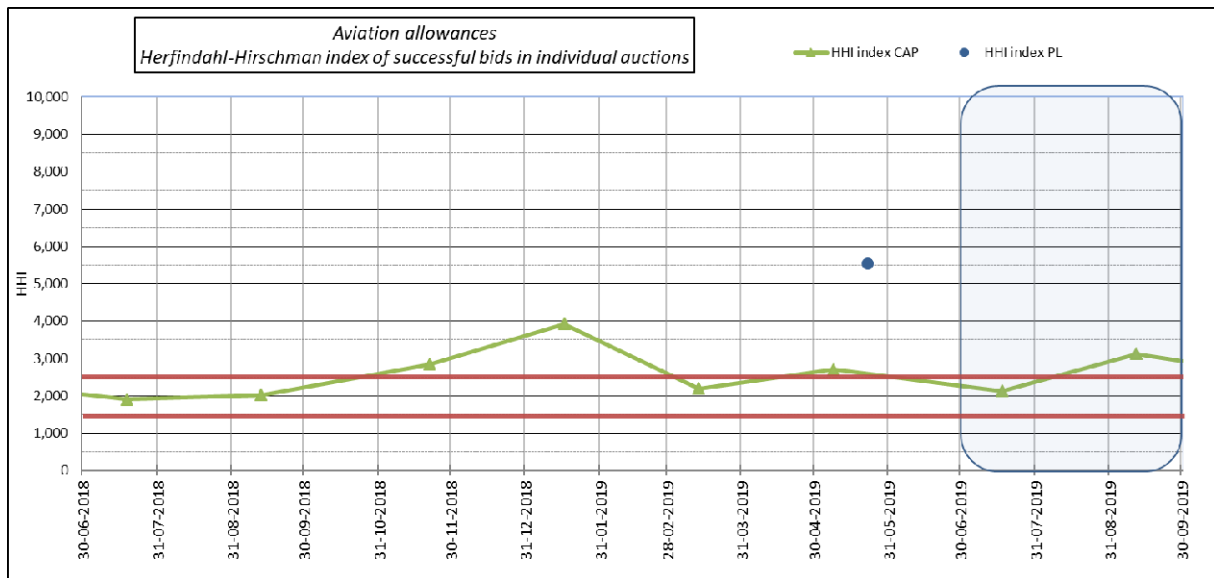
### 1.2.3 Type of bidders – aviation allowances

In July, August, September all volume bid was done on own account.

### 1.2.4 Concentration – aviation allowances

The HHI of successful bids is used to measure market concentration<sup>30</sup>. The HHI ranges from a value of 0 (perfect competition) to 10 000 (a single buyer). A common interpretation of the HHI is that a score below 1 500 is ‘not-concentrated’, between 1 500 and 2 500 is ‘moderately concentrated,’ and above 2 500 is ‘highly concentrated’. Graph 12 indicates the HHI of the individual auctions.

**Graph 12:** Aviation allowances - Herfindahl-Hirschman index of successful bids in individual auctions



<sup>30</sup> The HHI is calculated as the sum of the squares of all successful bidders' shares (in percentage points) of the total auctioned volume over the period of interest.

## 2. Implementation of and compliance with the applicable rules

### Fair and open access

EEX verified that each auction participant belonged to one of the categories of eligible bidders set out in Article 18 of the *Auctioning Regulation*. Table 9 presents the number of eligible bidders under each category in the reporting months.

Most of the active participants in the secondary carbon market are assumed to also have been admitted to bid in the auctions<sup>31</sup>.

**Table 8:** Eligible participants to the auctions by category

Number of participants		Operator		Investment firm	Credit Institution	Business grouping	Person exempt from MiFID requirements	Total
		Stationary	Aircraft					
Participants admitted to EEX's emissions spot secondary market	Jul 2019							128
	Aug 2019	-						131
	Sep 2019							132
Participants eligible to bid in the auctions	Jul 2019	58	1	10	5	-	8	82
	Aug 2019	59		11				83
	Sep 2019			2				84
(Of which:) Participants eligible to bid in the auctions on behalf of clients	Jul 2019	-	-	1	2	-	3	6
	Aug 2019			2				7
	Sep 2019							
(Of which:) Auction-only access	Jul 2019	1	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Aug 2019							
	Sep 2019							

No irregularities or deviations from the admission and access requirements were found.

### Transparency

Information on the auctions was published by EEX in accordance with Chapter XVI of the *Auctioning Regulation*.

No infringements of the confidentiality requirements were identified.

### Technical and operational aspects

With regard to the operational performance of the auctions, no irregularities or deviations from the requirements were found.

EEX's Market Surveillance department surveyed all auctions with a view to detecting any *market abuse*, money laundering, terrorist financing or other criminal activities. No such wrongdoing was publicly reported.

### Other aspects

No other problems or issues were identified.

<sup>31</sup> This assessment is based on the auction participants' activity in EEX's secondary market and general market knowledge of EEX.

### 3. Overview of, and any updates on breaches of provisions or ongoing proceedings

No breaches or problems of non-conformity were reported. There were no proceedings on such breaches or problems of non-conformity dating from before the reporting period.

#### **Comments of the auction platform on the draft of this report**

EEX reviewed the auction data presented in the report.

**Date of publication:** DD/MM/2020

## Glossary

Auction calendar	Document setting out the <i>bidding windows</i> , individual volumes and auction dates of the auctions in a given calendar year. See Articles 11, 13 and 32 of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> .
Auction Clearing Price	Price determined upon closure of the <i>bidding window</i> .
Auction-only access	Access to the auctions without becoming a member of or participant in other markets organised by the auction platform.
Auctioning Regulation	Commission Regulation (EU) No 1031/2010 — Timing, administration and other aspects of auctioning of greenhouse gas emission allowances pursuant to Directive 2003/87/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing a scheme for greenhouse gas emission allowances trading within the Community, Official Journal L 302, 18.11.2010, p. 1, as subsequently amended. See: <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/clima/policies/ets/cap/auctioning/documentation_en.htm">http://ec.europa.eu/clima/policies/ets/cap/auctioning/documentation_en.htm</a> .
Auctioneer	Entity appointed by a Member State that offers the allowances to be auctioned to the auction platform and receives the auction proceeds due to the appointing Member State. See Articles 22 and 23 of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> .
Best-bid and best-ask prices	The best-bid price is the highest price any buyer is willing to pay and the best-ask price is the lowest price any seller is willing to accept.
Business groupings	Groupings of operators or aircraft operators. See Article 18(1)(d) of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> .
Bidding window	Time during which bidders can submit bids. See Article 8(1) of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> .
Clearing	Processes preceding the opening of the <i>Bidding window</i> , during the <i>Bidding window</i> and following the closure of the <i>Bidding window</i> until <i>Settlement</i> , involving the management of any risks arising during that interval including margining, netting or novation or any other services carried out possibly by a <i>Clearing</i> or <i>Settlement</i> system. See Article 3(31) of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> .
Cover ratio	Total bid volume divided by the available volume in the auction.
Credit institution	Credit institution as defined in EU legislation on credit institutions (Article 4(1) of Directive 2006/48/EC).
ETS Directive	Directive 2003/87/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 October 2003 establishing a scheme for greenhouse gas emission allowance trading within the Community and amending Council Directive 96/61/EC, OJ L 275, 25.10.2003, p. 32, as subsequently amended. See: <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/clima/policies/ets/documentation_en.htm">http://ec.europa.eu/clima/policies/ets/documentation_en.htm</a> .



General Allowance	Allowance to emit one tonne of CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalent, see Article 3(a) of the <i>ETS Directive</i> , also referred to as <i>EUA</i> .
Aviation Allowance	Allowance to emit one tonne of CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalent that can be used by aircraft operators, also referred to as <i>EUAA</i> . See Article 12(2a) and (3) of the <i>ETS Directive</i> .
Investment firms	Investment firms as defined in EU financial markets legislation (point (1) of Article 4(1) of Directive 2004/39/EC).
Market abuse	Insider dealing and market manipulation. See Article 36 of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> and Article 1 of Directive 2003/6/EC ('Market Abuse Directive').
Participating Member States	All EU Member States except Germany, Poland and the UK, which decided to opt out from the joint procurement of a common auction platform pursuant to Article 30 of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> .
Persons exempt from MiFID	Natural or legal persons exempt from the authorisation requirements in EU financial law because their trading and investment services activities are only ancillary to their main business (Article 2(1)(i) of Directive 2004/39/EC) and that have been authorised under national legislation implementing the rules laid down in the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> to bid for allowances in the auctions. See Article 18(2) of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> .
Secondary market	Market in which persons buy or sell allowances either before or after they are allocated, either free of charge or through auctioning. To be distinguished from the 'primary market', consisting of the auctions of allowances.
Settlement	Payment on delivery of the allowances. See Article 3(34) of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> .
Spot secondary market	<i>Secondary market</i> for allowances with delivery within 5 days from the transaction.
Third trading period	The period 2013-2020, including the allowances referred to in Article 10(1) of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> auctioned in 2012. Allowances are valid during a given period without distinction as regards the year within that period. See Article 13 of the <i>ETS Directive</i> .
Common auction platform	Auction platform appointed pursuant to Article 26(1) or (2) of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> . The common auction platform appointed pursuant to Article 26(2) of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> (also referred to as transitional common auction platform or TCAP) conducted auctions until 18 August 2016. The <i>common auction platform</i> referred to as CAP2 the second common auction platform or CAP2 was appointed, pursuant to Article 26(1) of the <i>Auctioning Regulation</i> , on 13 July 2016 until July 2021.

## Annex 1 Auction revenues per Member State from 12 November 2012 until September 2019 (reported in euros)

(The data used in this annex can also be obtained directly from the EEX website.)

	General allowances	Aviation allowances	General and aviation allowances
<b>Austria</b>	677,003,795	9,432,750	686,436,545
<b>Belgium</b>	1,245,393,075	11,508,675	1,256,901,750
<b>Bulgaria</b>	1,146,140,860	3,427,120	1,149,567,980
<b>Croatia</b>	258,606,895	2,009,565	260,616,460
<b>Cyprus</b>	51,288,130	5,276,090	56,564,220
<b>Czech Republic</b>	1,622,094,810	4,633,780	1,626,728,590
<b>Denmark</b>	606,018,895	10,668,600	616,687,495
<b>Estonia</b>	356,406,260	611,155	357,017,415
<b>Finland</b>	813,568,395	8,244,940	821,813,335
<b>France</b>	2,665,300,880	52,703,135	2,718,004,015
<b>Greece</b>	1,725,258,985	18,600,595	1,743,859,580
<b>Hungary</b>	721,149,920	3,756,630	724,906,550
<b>Iceland</b>	14,355,905	1,285,685	15,641,590
<b>Ireland</b>	452,226,005	8,407,140	460,633,145
<b>Italy</b>	4,704,605,675	55,729,670	4,760,335,345
<b>Latvia</b>	136,168,070	2,029,950	138,198,020
<b>Lichtenstein</b>	387,265	0	387,265
<b>Lithuania</b>	264,206,895	1,076,150	265,283,045
<b>Luxemburg</b>	59,507,320	1,435,300	60,942,620
<b>Malta</b>	50,587,590	2,078,650	52,666,240
<b>The Netherlands</b>	1,630,483,440	18,391,405	1,648,874,845
<b>Norway</b>	292,159,955	12,501,235	304,661,190
<b>Poland</b>	4,283,841,955	8,723,425	4,292,565,380
<b>Portugal</b>	873,440,675	11,408,780	884,849,455
<b>Romania</b>	2,190,584,600	5,915,880	2,196,500,480
<b>Slovak Republic</b>	782,367,640	722,860	783,090,500
<b>Slovenia</b>	220,767,185	513,795	221,280,980
<b>Spain</b>	4,282,559,545	63,742,875	4,346,302,420
<b>Sweden</b>	439,012,280	13,771,610	452,783,890
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>32,565,492,900</b>	<b>338,607,445</b>	<b>32,904,100,345</b>

## Annex 2 Results of individual auctions on behalf of participating Member States and Poland in July – September 2019

(The data used in the highlighted subsection of the tables presented in this annex can also be obtained directly from the EEX website.)

General Allowances – July 2019																			
Date	Auction Clearing Price	Minimum Bid price	Maximum Bid price	Mean Bid price	Median Bid price	Total Auction Volume	Total Bid Volume	Cover ratio	Nr of Bidders	Nr of Successful Bidders	Total Revenue	Nr of Bids	Nr of Successful Bids	Avg nr of bids per bidder	Average bid size	Avg total volume bid per bidder	standard deviation of total volume bid per bidder	Average volume won per bidder	Standard deviation of volume won per bidder
01.07.2019	26.72	23.12	29.50	26.80	26.72	3,469,000	7,253,500	2.09	21	17	92,691,680	93	46	4.43	77 995	345 405	625 773	204 059	266 479
02.07.2019	27.22	23.12	29.90	27.09	27.01	3,469,000	8,486,500	2.45	26	13	94,426,180	101	22	3.88	84 025	326 404	560 676	266 846	302 213
03.07.2019	26.33	23.12	29.50	26.57	26.49	4,428,500	7,821,500	1.77	22	18	116,602,405	83	67	3.77	94 235	355 523	766 040	246 028	351 102
04.07.2019	26.22	23.15	30.00	26.44	26.25	3,470,500	7,123,500	2.05	25	21	90,996,510	86	49	3.44	82 831	284 940	587 821	165 262	269 546
08.07.2019	26.60	23.07	29.00	26.63	26.52	2,775,500	5,459,500	1.97	24	16	73,828,300	75	28	3.13	72 793	227 479	340 135	173 469	243 555
09.07.2019	26.68	23.04	29.00	26.59	26.56	2,775,500	7,321,500	2.64	27	16	74,050,340	82	22	3.04	89 287	271 167	578 095	173 469	218 879
11.07.2019	28.50	22.99	32.00	28.31	28.32	2,775,500	8,744,500	3.15	27	17	79,101,750	97	29	3.59	90 149	323 870	578 961	163 265	215 970
15.07.2019	29.15	22.99	30.01	28.77	28.95	2,775,500	5,191,500	1.87	25	16	80,905,825	77	18	3.08	67 422	207 660	249 582	173 469	260 659
16.07.2019	29.10	23.02	31.00	28.91	29.12	2,775,000	4,029,500	1.45	25	20	80,752,500	69	38	2.76	58 399	161 180	213 137	138 750	205 720
17.07.2019	27.97	23.02	30.00	27.92	28.03	4,428,500	5,934,000	1.34	27	25	123,865,145	90	58	3.33	65 933	219 778	351 108	177 140	255 880
18.07.2019	27.99	23.02	30.00	27.88	27.96	2,775,000	4,471,500	1.61	25	20	77,672,250	79	32	3.16	56 601	178 860	291 922	138 750	232 974
22.07.2019	28.96	24.00	35.00	28.98	29.02	2,775,000	3,675,500	1.32	20	20	80,364,000	61	41	3.05	60 254	183 775	277 491	138 750	210 273
23.07.2019	29.05	23.10	32.00	28.71	28.89	2,775,000	7,307,000	2.63	28	15	80,613,750	90	23	3.21	81 189	260 964	445 168	185 000	252 682
25.07.2019	29.46	23.04	30.50	29.10	29.42	2,775,000	6,613,000	2.38	24	18	81,751,500	83	38	3.46	79 675	275 542	551 358	154 167	316 524
29.07.2019	28.80	22.96	31.01	28.65	28.71	2,775,000	5,290,000	1.91	27	20	79,920,000	89	30	3.30	59 438	195 926	273 731	138 750	193 114
30.07.2019	28.18	22.86	30.00	28.02	28.10	2,775,000	5,881,500	2.12	25	17	78,199,500	94	31	3.76	62 569	235 260	415 833	163 235	208 979
31.07.2019	28.04	25.00	30.00	27.99	27.97	4,428,500	8,722,500	1.97	23	17	124,175,140	97	36	4.22	89 923	379 239	705 591	260 500	486 903

Note: volume variables reported in tCO<sub>2</sub>, monetary variables reported in €

(1): Number of unique individual bidders or unique successful bidders present in a whole month. (2): Average number of bids submitted over the whole month by each bidder in each auction. Computed as total number of bids for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction. (3): Average size of all bids submitted in all auctions over the month. Computed as total bid volume for the month / number of bids for the month. (4): Average over the whole month of the volume bid by bidders each time they are present in an auction. Computed as total volume bid for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction. (5): Standard deviation of the total volume bid, by each bidder in each auction, over the whole month. (6): Average over the whole month of the volume won by bidders each time they are successful in an auction. Computed as total auction volume for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders successful in each auction. (7): Standard deviation of the total volume won by each bidder in each auction, over the whole month, (8): HHI Monthly value is computed considering successful bidder's market share over whole month.

*General Allowances – August 2019*

Date	Auction Clearing Price	Minimum Bid price	Maximum Bid price	Mean Bid price	Median Bid price	Total Auction Volume	Total Bid Volume	Cover ratio	Nr of Bidders	Nr of Successful Bidders	Total Revenue	Nr of Bids	Nr of Successful Bids	Avg nr of bids per bidder	Average bid size	Avg total volume bid per bidder	standard deviation of total volume bid per bidder	Average volume won per bidder	Standard deviation of volume won per bidder
01.08.2019	28.90	25.00	31.00	28.61	28.69	1,387,500	4,658,500	3.36	29	17	40,098,750	92	19	3.17	50 636	160 638	239 441	81 618	81 974
05.08.2019	28.82	25.00	31.00	28.66	28.69	1,387,500	3,622,500	2.61	22	17	39,987,750	81	21	3.68	44 722	164 659	268 299	81 618	104 082
06.08.2019	28.48	25.00	31.00	28.27	28.27	1,387,500	4,948,500	3.57	27	18	39,516,000	99	19	3.67	49 985	183 278	268 276	77 083	103 651
08.08.2019	28.68	25.00	35.00	28.51	28.50	1,387,500	4,059,500	2.93	24	14	39,793,500	80	15	3.33	50 744	169 146	251 772	99 107	154 503
12.08.2019	27.70	25.00	30.00	27.74	27.69	1,387,500	4,130,000	2.98	22	19	38,433,750	83	40	3.77	49 759	187 727	316 975	73 026	97 827
13.08.2019	27.10	23.59	30.01	26.78	26.76	1,387,500	3,944,500	2.84	28	12	37,601,250	92	12	3.29	42 875	140 875	220 369	115 625	182 492
14.08.2019	27.15	25.00	30.00	27.13	27.10	2,214,500	3,709,500	1.68	23	17	60,123,675	68	25	2.96	54 551	161 283	165 566	130 265	127 490
15.08.2019	26.41	25.00	28.00	26.42	26.38	1,387,500	2,806,500	2.02	20	16	36,643,875	69	30	3.45	40 674	140 325	134 272	86 719	92 907
19.08.2019	26.25	23.45	29.00	26.11	26.08	1,387,500	4,065,500	2.93	27	17	36,421,875	97	20	3.59	41 912	150 574	242 099	81 618	135 437
20.08.2019	26.94	23.35	29.00	26.70	26.77	1,387,500	3,437,000	2.48	23	15	37,379,250	77	18	3.35	44 636	149 435	250 668	92 500	167 664
22.08.2019	25.78	23.43	29.00	25.74	25.73	1,387,500	3,994,500	2.88	27	22	35,769,750	91	36	3.37	43 896	147 944	274 234	63 068	75 776
27.08.2019	25.25	23.39	28.00	25.32	25.18	1,387,500	2,835,500	2.04	24	18	35,034,375	73	28	3.04	38 842	118 146	133 676	77 083	75 740
28.08.2019	26.00	23.34	29.00	25.94	25.85	2,214,500	4,482,500	2.02	23	15	57,577,000	74	20	3.22	60 574	194 891	289 272	147 633	203 212
29.08.2019	25.93	23.23	29.00	25.89	25.85	1,505,500	3,087,000	2.05	24	16	39,037,615	74	23	3.08	41 716	128 625	128 767	94 094	87 884

Note: volume variables reported in tCO2, monetary variables reported in €

(1): Number of unique individual bidders or unique successful bidders present in a whole month. (2): Average number of bids submitted over the whole month by each bidder in each auction. Computed as total number of bids for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction. (3): Average size of all bids submitted in all auctions over the month. Computed as total bid volume for the month / number of bids for the month. (4): Average over the whole month of the volume bid by bidders each time they are present in an auction. Computed as total volume bid for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction. (5): Standard deviation of the total volume bid, by each bidder in each auction, over the whole month. (6): Average over the whole month of the volume won by bidders each time they are successful in an auction. Computed as total auction volume for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders successful in each auction. (7): Standard deviation of the total volume won by each bidder in each auction, over the whole month, (8): HHI Monthly value is computed considering successful bidder's market share over whole month.

*General Allowances – September 2019*

Date	Auction Clearing Price	Minimum Bid price	Maximum Bid price	Mean Bid price	Median Bid price	Total Auction Volume	Total Bid Volume	Cover ratio	Nr of Bidders	Nr of Successful Bidders	Total Revenue	Nr of Bids	Nr of Successful Bids	Avg nr of bids per bidder	Average bid size	Avg total volume bid per bidder	standard deviation of total volume bid per bidder	Average volume won per bidder	Standard deviation of volume won per bidder
02.09.2019	25.40	25.00	27.00	25.47	25.32	2,744,500	4,761,500	1.73	22	16	69,710,300	71	24	3.23	67 063	216 432	254 102	171 531	198 897
03.09.2019	24.82	24.20	29.00	24.86	24.70	2,744,500	5,576,500	2.03	24	17	68,118,490	79	25	3.29	70 589	232 354	334 150	161 441	255 980
09.09.2019	25.01	24.00	29.00	25.10	24.96	2,744,500	5,471,500	1.99	23	17	68,639,945	62	24	2.70	88 250	237 891	320 507	161 441	226 878
10.09.2019	25.50	24.00	29.00	25.54	25.46	2,744,500	4,993,500	1.82	26	21	69,984,750	77	32	2.96	64 851	192 058	308 149	130 690	229 748
11.09.2019	26.68	24.00	30.01	26.83	26.65	4,714,500	6,153,500	1.31	18	16	125,782,860	81	37	4.50	75 969	341 861	408 493	294 656	397 560
12.09.2019	26.55	26.00	28.00	26.52	26.38	2,744,500	5,089,500	1.85	22	12	72,866,475	78	20	3.55	65 250	231 341	271 662	228 708	267 884
16.09.2019	26.58	24.00	28.00	26.56	26.51	2,744,500	4,616,500	1.68	23	13	72,948,810	76	23	3.30	60 743	200 717	361 290	211 115	305 678
17.09.2019	26.75	24.00	29.00	26.74	26.56	2,744,500	5,769,500	2.10	27	12	73,415,375	94	19	3.48	61 378	213 685	282 146	228 708	269 015
19.09.2019	25.56	24.00	28.00	25.51	25.42	2,744,500	5,937,000	2.16	27	16	70,149,420	100	27	3.70	59 370	219 889	345 227	171 531	244 529
23.09.2019	25.93	25.64	29.00	26.03	25.92	2,744,500	4,532,000	1.65	19	17	71,164,885	86	33	4.53	52 698	238 526	354 318	161 441	270 196
24.09.2019	25.59	25.25	29.00	25.71	25.55	2,744,500	4,897,500	1.78	23	16	70,231,755	78	29	3.39	62 788	212 935	323 463	171 531	255 671
25.09.2019	25.17	24.68	29.00	25.25	25.07	4,714,500	7,782,000	1.65	25	17	118,663,965	107	34	4.28	72 729	311 280	494 112	277 324	392 394
26.09.2019	25.21	24.88	29.00	25.36	25.13	2,744,500	4,737,500	1.73	20	14	69,188,845	82	25	4.10	57 774	236 875	369 962	196 036	261 126
30.09.2019	25.03	24.73	29.00	25.13	25.02	2,744,500	4,298,500	1.57	20	17	68,694,835	81	38	4.05	53 068	214 925	390 282	161 441	295 007

Note: volume variables reported in tCO2, monetary variables reported in €

(1): Number of unique individual bidders or unique successful bidders present in a whole month. (2): Average number of bids submitted over the whole month by each bidder in each auction. Computed as total number of bids for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction. (3): Average size of all bids submitted in all auctions over the month. Computed as total bid volume for the month / number of bids for the month. (4): Average over the whole month of the volume bid by bidders each time they are present in an auction. Computed as total volume bid for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction. (5): Standard deviation of the total volume bid, by each bidder in each auction, over the whole month. (6): Average over the whole month of the volume won by bidders each time they are successful in an auction. Computed as total auction volume for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders successful in each auction. (7): Standard deviation of the total volume won by each bidder in each auction, over the whole month, (8): HHI Monthly value is computed considering successful bidder's market share over whole month.

**Aviation Allowances – July 2019**

Date	Auction Clearing Price	Minimum Bid price	Maximum Bid price	Mean Bid price	Median Bid price	Total Auction Volume	Total Bid Volume	Cover ratio	Nr of Bidders	Nr of Successful Bidders	Total Revenue	Nr of Bids	Nr of Successful Bids	Avg nr of bids per bidder	Average bid size	Avg total volume bid per bidder	standard deviation of total volume bid per bidder	Average volume won per bidder	Standard deviation of volume won per bidder	
17.07.2019	28.37	28.14	28.80	28.41	28.40	892,000	1,512,000	1.70	7	6	25,306,040	24	14	3.43	63 000	216 000	141 690	148 667	78 754	

Note: volume variables reported in tCO<sub>2</sub>, monetary variables reported in €

(1): Number of unique individual bidders or unique successful bidders present in a whole month. (2): Average number of bids submitted over the whole month by each bidder in each auction. Computed as total number of bids for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction. (3): Average size of all bids submitted in all auctions over the month. Computed as total bid volume for the month / number of bids for the month. (4): Average over the whole month of the volume bid by bidders each time they are present in an auction. Computed as total volume bid for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction. (5): Standard deviation of the total volume bid, by each bidder in each auction, over the whole month. (6): Average over the whole month of the volume won by bidders each time they are successful in an auction. Computed as total auction volume for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders successful in each auction. (7): Standard deviation of the total volume won by each bidder in each auction, over the whole month, (8): HHI Monthly value is computed considering successful bidder's market share over whole month.

Aviation Allowances – August 2019																			
Date	Auction Clearing Price	Minimum Bid price	Maximum Bid price	Mean Bid price	Median Bid price	Total Auction Volume	Total Bid Volume	Cover ratio	Nr of Bidders	Nr of Successful Bidders	Total Revenue	Nr of Bids	Nr of Successful Bids	Avg nr of bids per bidder	Average bid size	Avg total volume bid per bidder	standard deviation of total volume bid per bidder	Average volume won per bidder	Standard deviation of volume won per bidder
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: volume variables reported in tCO2, monetary variables reported in €

(1): Number of unique individual bidders or unique successful bidders present in a whole month. (2): Average number of bids submitted over the whole month by each bidder in each auction. Computed as total number of bids for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction. (3): Average size of all bids submitted in all auctions over the month. Computed as total bid volume for the month / number of bids for the month. (4): Average over the whole month of the volume bid by bidders each time they are present in an auction. Computed as total volume bid for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction. (5): Standard deviation of the total volume bid, by each bidder in each auction, over the whole month. (6): Average over the whole month of the volume won by bidders each time they are successful in an auction. Computed as total auction volume for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders successful in each auction. (7): Standard deviation of the total volume won by each bidder in each auction, over the whole month, (8): HHI Monthly value is computed considering successful bidder's market share over whole month.

**Aviation Allowances – September 2019**

Date	Auction Clearing Price	Minimum Bid price	Maximum Bid price	Mean Bid price	Median Bid price	Total Auction Volume	Total Bid Volume	Cover ratio	Nr of Bidders	Nr of Successful Bidders	Total Revenue	Nr of Bids	Nr of Successful Bids	Avg nr of bids per bidder	Average bid size	Avg total volume bid per bidder	standard deviation of total volume bid per bidder	Average volume won per bidder	Standard deviation of volume won per bidder
11.09.2019	26.34	25.95	26.59	26.37	26.39	892,000	1,320,000	1.48	8	7	23,495,280	36	24	4.50	36 667	165 000	163 917	127 429	138 949

Note: volume variables reported in tCO<sub>2</sub>, monetary variables reported in €

(1): Number of unique individual bidders or unique successful bidders present in a whole month. (2): Average number of bids submitted over the whole month by each bidder in each auction. Computed as total number of bids for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction. (3): Average size of all bids submitted in all auctions over the month. Computed as total bid volume for the month / number of bids for the month. (4): Average over the whole month of the volume bid by bidders each time they are present in an auction. Computed as total volume bid for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders present in each auction. (5): Standard deviation of the total volume bid, by each bidder in each auction, over the whole month. (6): Average over the whole month of the volume won by bidders each time they are successful in an auction. Computed as total auction volume for the month / sum over whole month of number of bidders successful in each auction. (7): Standard deviation of the total volume won by each bidder in each auction, over the whole month, (8): HHI Monthly value is computed considering successful bidder's market share over whole month.

The data for previous auctions can be downloaded from EEX's website: <https://www.eex.com/en/products/environmental-markets/emissions-auctions/overview>